

Monographs of Physical Anthropology

CATALOGUE OF EARLY MEDIEVAL CEMETERIES
IN LOWER SILESIA - POLAND

Katarzyna Kuźniarska & Krzysztof Borysławski



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Summary

The catalogue includes 133 Early Mediaeval burial sites from the region of Lower Silesia. According to the nature of the rite they were divided in two categories: ossuary and cremation or mixed. The third part of the catalogue lists the sites known only from literature. The study also covers research and the extent to which the sites have been examined archeologically and anthropologically. The many gaps in the data, as well as the fact that the information is in many cases outdated or scattered, result from the lack of a uniform documentation system. It is mainly the result of the fact that very few of the sites have been examined by specialists in both fields – archaeology and anthropology. Therefore, in this day and age of interdisciplinary research, there is a special need for cooperation between the representatives of the fields which seem to be naturally interrelated but still remain separate.

Key words:

skeletal cemeteries, crematory cemeteries, catalogue of necropolis,
early Middle Ages, Lower Silesia

Introduction

Documentation of accidental discoveries of burials, and even entire necropolis, examined for both archaeological and anthropological record in Lower Silesia, was carried out before 1945. Several German-speaking sources (*Altschlesien*, *Altschlesische Blätter*, *Blätter Für die Gesamte Schlesische Altertumskunde*, *Nachrichtenblatt für Deutsche Vorzeit*, *Schlesiens Vorzeit*, *Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift*) mention numerous graveyards, taking into account both basic topographical information and the state of research and knowledge about them. With the establishment of the Anthropology and Archaeology Department, University of Wrocław, in the first years after World War II, this information naturally became the basis for further documentation of the location of these burial places. It should also be noted that a significant role in the recording of newly discovered burial places within archaeological and restoration projects was played by the APP (Archaeological Picture of Poland), which since 1978 provided much information on this subject. However, cooperation in the field of cemetery research today faces many difficulties, largely due to the lack of standardized documentation systems, whose analyses naturally fall within the competence of professionals both in archeology and anthropology. Unfortunately, this often results in publishing anthropological annexes in the form of modest supplementary notes, or in a complete lack of information. Therefore, in the era of interdisciplinary research there is a particular need for cooperation between those areas that seem to be naturally close to each other but yet remain locked in their own research circles.

Attempts to catalogue and collect all available information on the Early Mediaeval graveyards in Lower Silesia were made before - mainly in the 1970s. The results are mainly contained in two important publications: *Graveyards of the Early Piast Age in Silesia* by Wachowski (1975), and *The Early Mediaeval Cremation Cemeteries of the Slavs in Poland* by Zoll-Adamikowa (1975a, b).

Unfortunately, none of these works, though they contain much information, such as the burial group characteristics or graves inventory, includes locations which were studied

or discovered at later time. Besides, from the anthropologists' perspective, their disadvantage is the fact that they communicate only the archaeological point of view, while all the anthropological information is very cursory and usually limited to stating the number of individuals buried and the nature of ritual for each site.

According to Borysławski (2011), osteological studies of prehistoric populations are important from practical point of view, because they make it possible, regardless of the archaeological considerations based on traces of material culture, to assess the biological condition, mode and quality of life of the ancient people. They facilitate complete descriptions of the studied palaeo-populations and a more accurate interpretation of their culture by archaeologists. Also, knowing the so-called archaeological context of the necropolis, or even a single burial, provides anthropologists with valuable information, which is the basis of scientific research about the relationships of biological (observable on the skeleton) and cultural characteristics of the population (Borysławski 2011). In most research dealing with burial sites, the most advanced anthropological - archaeological cooperation was confined to a two-track analysis, resulting in an anthropological annex in the form of a supplement. The two interpretations were never complementary and never resulted in common conclusions. This is all the more peculiar since, as remarked by Borysławski (2011), though cooperation between archaeologists and anthropologists is exceedingly beneficial to both disciplines and most natural in a place like a cemetery, in practice it is not always properly implemented or does not occur at all.

Borysławski also notes that, to remedy the situation, annual meetings are organised which are aimed at interdisciplinary training: not only at presenting research results and exchanging experiences, but mostly at mutual education, even in such basic areas as agreeing on a terminology which would be understandable to both disciplines. As a result, for example exploration procedures of graveyards, which make the data more accessible to researchers of the two disciplines, are gradually developing. As a result of these meetings, taking place for more than ten years in the Piast Dynasty Museum in Lednica, on the initiative of the archeologists such as Wojciech Dzieduszycki and Jacek Wrzesiński, under the patronage of the appropriate scientific societies, not only archaeologists and anthropologists, but also, among others, historians, thanatologists, ethnologists

and linguists, cooperate within projects in which archaeological sites are subject to multilevel analysis. This approach has undoubtedly a positive impact on the research process in its broad sense, in which the investigated archaeological sites, and especially cemeteries, are interpreted in a much wider and more complete context. The topics of the conference presentations include not only research questions, but also the need to promote such interdisciplinary cooperation.

Kwiatkowska and Szczurowski (2009) emphasize the need for cooperation between specialists in natural sciences and humanities, not only anthropologists and archaeologists, but also historians and ethnologists, because thanks to their collaboration the analysis becomes much more complete. According to the authors, the interpretations of data by representatives of both disciplines are often incompatible, but well-prepared archaeological documentation, including accurate dating and mapping of the graveyard, mutual relationships between objects, orientation of the remains and their stratigraphy, greatly facilitates the work of anthropologists. The same is true of precise determination of the size of the population or of the occurrence of mass burials, which indicates the rituals of the studied group. Also, all kinds of photographic documentation and drawings are particularly important when it is impossible for the anthropologist to assess the situation *in situ*. Another important issue discussed by the authors is the equipment of graves, because the type and number of artefacts and their assignment to specific sex and age of individuals are direct indicators of the socio-economic status of the population studied.

On the other hand, cooperation with historians and ethnologists mentioned above is based mainly on the use of written sources, which often provide detailed demographic information, such as the seasonality of deaths, needed to assess the mortality rate. Also iconographic sources play an important role, especially when reconstructing the life appearance of the individuals or dealing with identification problems. The authors also suggest that the optimal solution to the problems associated with exploration of burial sites is the presence of representatives of both disciplines, and therefore the possibility of a common interpretation done *in situ* and of preparing a joint documentation.

The need for cooperation between archaeology and anthropology in the analysis of burial sites and for the joint documentation from both these disciplines was addressed

by Rutka, who emphasized that research on the biological condition of prehistoric populations, despite the advancement in the biological sciences, should be supplemented and verified by data obtained by specialists in related disciplines, including archaeologists. Besides, Rutka points to the fact that in order to define and reconstruct biological condition of ancient populations in a more advanced way, in addition to the standardization of methodologies in anthropology and archeology, a unified data collection system should be introduced already at the stage of field studies. The author even proposed a model information card on burial sites, which included information from the scope of the two disciplines (Rutka 2007).

Tabaczyński and Wyczółkowski (2009) tried to demonstrate a relationship of anthropology, archeology and history on methodological grounds in the study of social attitudes in the face of death and related funeral behaviors. Although the article refers to the modern hierarchy and the place of archeology and anthropology among sciences, the authors pay special attention to the need for interdisciplinary analysis, which in the case of objects causing particular difficulties of interpretation is almost mandatory. This suggests that, because of the character and scope of their studies, the two disciplines are evolving toward one, dealing with archaeological-anthropological sites.

The aim of this catalogue is to present all the available information, both archaeological and anthropological, on 133 early mediaeval cemeteries in Lower Silesia. The information is sometimes incomplete or outdated; some of it has never been published. Most, however, is simply scattered, which is largely due to the lack of proper dialogue between the specialists in the two disciplines. Presenting it in a single, compact catalogue will no doubt facilitate the access of all researchers interested in the early Middle Ages to these data.

The catalogue structure and data sources

The analysed material includes 133 burial sites in Lower Silesia, arranged in chronological order: from the ninth to the twelfth century (Leciejewicz 1991). The sites are divided into 3 categories according to the type of burial: skeletal (map 1), crematory

or mixed (map 2); the third category includes sites known exclusively from literature (Wachowski 1975, Zoll-Adamikowa 1975), and not included in the APP records (map 3). It lists them in alphabetical order, with consecutive numbers in the table of sites corresponding to the numbers on the maps. In addition to their serial numbers, the sites also bear numbers within the localities. This makes it possible to distinguish between sites located in the same town, for example: Czeladź Wielka 21 and Czeladź Wielka 22. Each locality – in the form of catalogue card, contains the following information.

Location: city/town/village name in Polish and German (all data concerning the naming prior to 1945 are derived from the dictionary of geographical names of Western and Northern Poland (Rospond 1951)): commune, district, province, mesoregion, number of region, number of site in the town/village, number in the database, coordinates. Out of the total number of 133 sites, 108 had complete location data, and 25 (all with skeletal ritual) were not included in the APP records and are only known from literature. Early Mediaeval sites most frequently occurred in the districts of Wrocław, i. e. 27 (20.3%) and Wołów i. e. 13 (9.8%). According to available data, there is no information on discovery of burial sites of that period in the other districts of Lower Silesia, i.e.: Bolesławiec, Jawor, Jelenia Góra, Kamienna Góra, Kłodzko, Lubań, Wałbrzych, Zgorzelec and Złotoryja.

Detailed descriptions of site location were available in 57 cases; there was no such information for 76 sites. Dating sites - chronology, was only approximately determined in 77 cases, as the early Middle Ages, while 56 sites had a more accurate time frame.

Characteristics of sites - in all cases it included the type of burial (skeletal or crematory / mixed), while information on the number of burials was contained only in 50 descriptions. The surface area of the site was given for 23 sites, and the state of preservation of the site, i.e. the degree of damage to its structure, was known in 21 cases. There are few data on the extent of exploration of individual sites – it was known only in 5 cases. On the other hand information on the order was available in 24 cases. Stratification of the burials was recorded only for 7 sites. The shape and condition of the graves were identified for 22 sites, and the axis orientation of burials for 27. Data on the state of preservation of the skeletons were recorded at 17 sites.

Only a small fraction of the sites - 15 (11.3%) – was anthropologically examined. It should be noted, however, that they were only skeletal burials; there is no information as to whether crematory or mixed sites were in any way anthropologically examined. Also, the sites known only from the literature were probably never subject to anthropological analysis, or there is no information on the subject.

For a number of sites, such as Bystrica 4, Lubiąż 10, Radzików 3, Tyniec Mały 1, Wrocław-Oporów the analysis was limited to determination of sex and age. The widest and most complete anthropological analysis was performed for sites Niemcza II and Milicz 9, where fairly abundant skeletal material was documented: sex and age structure, typology, state and dynamics of biological groups, intra- and inter-population variation, structure, mortality, body height, craniological analysis, morphology and asymmetry of long bone injuries, bone diseases, incidence of dental caries and enamel hypoplasia, overall shape of the figure, as well as epigenetic features. Osteological studies concerned only 10 skeletal cemeteries, were confined to basic issues and included craniological analysis, measurements of body height, epigenetic characteristics, presence of caries and enamel hypoplasia, bone diseases, asymmetry and morphology of long bones, list of pathologies and injuries. Palaeodemographic research was conducted in 15 skeletal sites and focused primarily on sex and age structure, distribution of complete mortality of the population, size of the group, typological analysis, as well as the state and dynamics of biological groups, variation within and between populations.

Information on funerary equipment, and therefore the occurrence of various types of objects, differentiated primarily on the grounds of sex, was available only for 16 sites. In contrast, a significant part, i.e. 78 sites, had list of artefacts discovered in the burials, but without any anthropological information.

Repositories of the material are known in 78 cases. This information applies to movable objects, bones and archival materials - reports and maps, and these were not differentiated in the material lists.

It was difficult to obtain detailed information about all the sites, and the collected material comes primarily from the archives of reports and APP cards. These documents are

stored partly in the form of a computerized catalogue or merely as catalogue cards, among others. in:

- Archives of NCRDM Regional Centre in Wrocław;
- Archives of LSS Archaeological Commission in Zielona Góra;
- Archives of Archaeological Division of the City Museum of Wrocław;
- Archives of Archaeological and Historical Museum in Głogów;
- State Archives in Wrocław;
- Archives of Laboratory of Archaeology and Conservation, ARCH - SIL;
- Archives of ROPM in Wrocław
- Archives of LSC Lower Silesian Conservator
- Archives of RCAC - Regional Centre for Archaeological Conservator
- Archives of AMW Archaeological Museum in Wrocław
- Archives of PAC - Provincial Archaeological Conservator

The second data source was the literature from the Library of the Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław and the Library of the Department of Anthropology, University of Wrocław. For the most part they are specialist periodicals dealing with archaeological excavations and research, including those published before 1945.

The greatest number of publications (29) on Early Medieval cemetery sites in Lower Silesia comes from the period 1955-1984; especially between 1965 and 1974. Ninety nine sites (74.4%) were documented in papers published after 1945. Besides the periodicals, other scientific publications provided information on 25 skeletal burials which were not included in the APP records. Another source were unpublished manuscripts, made available courtesy of the authors or librarians.

During data collection the greatest difficulties resulted from incomplete APP cards. In many cases, the information contained in them was limited to location. Another major problem was caused by numerous errors in the references cited, such as: the lack of author's name or only the year of publication specified, but no volume number. Often, especially

in the case of foreign references, only the title of the publication was given, but with no author or title of a particular chapter or article. In spite of the efforts to reduce these shortcomings, the references remain partly incomplete. Although the APP cards are included in the computer database, the information contained in them is often outdated. This mainly concerns the repositories of the material, and subsequent publications which appeared after the card was established. All these gaps indicate that the APP cards were entered into the database without verification. A large part of the archives was destroyed during the 1997 flood; many of these documents existed then in one copy, thus providing a unique source of information. Consequently, the results of studies on numerous sites were lost. Also, some issues of journals are missing in the libraries.

Conclusions

1. The large gaps and/or outdating of the available information, even the basic one, on almost every site, need to be supplemented.
2. The fact that out of 133 sites, only 15 have been anthropologically examined, indicates the need to establish a greater cooperation between anthropologists and archaeologists.
3. There is an urgent need for a strict procedure and uniform documentation, taking into account the principles of cooperation of specialists of both disciplines in the analysis of burial sites.

References

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CATALOGUE

I. SKELETAL CEMETERIES:

- | | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------|-----|------------------------------|
| 1. | Białawy Małe 24 | 34. | Legnica 8 (site II) |
| 2. | Bielany Wrocławskie 15 | 35. | Legnica 14 |
| 3. | Bogomice 1 | 36. | Legnica 32 (site III) |
| 4. | Bogunów 13 | 37. | Lubiąż 10 |
| 5. | Brzeg Dolny 32 | 38. | Lubiąż 12 |
| 6. | Brzeg Głogowski 1 | 39. | Lubiąż 13 |
| 7. | Brzyków 1 | 40. | Lubin 7 |
| 8. | Budziszów 1 | 41. | Lubin 17 |
| 9. | Bystrzyca 4 | 42. | Łagiewniki 3 |
| 10. | Chociwel 6 | 43. | Łagoszów Mały 11 |
| 11. | Czeladź Wielka 3 | 44. | Małkowice 1 |
| 12. | Czeladź Wielka 21 | 45. | Mikołajowice 13 |
| 13. | Czeladź Wielka 22 | 46. | Milicz 9 |
| 14. | Czernica 2 | 47. | Mokronos Dolny 2 |
| 15. | Daszów 10 | 48. | Nielubia 4 |
| 16. | Duża Wólka 4 | 49. | Niemcza 5 (site II) |
| 17. | Głogów 4 (site I) | 50. | Niemcza 7 (site I) |
| 18. | Głogów 53 (site II) | 51. | Niemcza 12 |
| 19. | Głogów 2 (site III) | 52. | Nowa Wieś Goszczańska 9 |
| 20. | Górka Sobocka 4 | 53. | Nowa Wieś Wrocławska 1 |
| 21. | Grodziec Mały 1 | 54. | Nowy Kościół 16 |
| 22. | Jankowice 5 | 55. | Obiszów 7 |
| 23. | Jaszowice 1 | 56. | Obiszów 31 |
| 24. | Kaszowo 8 | 57. | Olbrachtowice 1 |
| 25. | Kłopotów 14 | 58. | Olszany 4 |
| 26. | Kobylice 6 | 59. | Olszany 21 |
| 27. | Kotowice 9 (District Oława) | 60. | Osiek 8 |
| 28. | Krzydłowice 1 | 61. | Parszowice 3 |
| 29. | Krzyżowice 3 | 62. | Piotrkowice 26 |
| 30. | Księgnice Wielkie 5 | 63. | Pobiel 3 |
| 31. | Kurzątkowice 3 | 64. | Podlesie 1 |
| 32. | Legnica 1 | 65. | Polwica 3 |
| 33. | Legnica 4 (site I) | 66. | Psary 3 (District Trzebnica) |

- 67. Radzików 3
- 68. Radzików 30
- 69. Radzikowice Wielkie 3
- 70. Redlice 4
- 71. Ruda Żmigrodzka 14
- 72. Sobocisko 8
- 73. Sokolniki 1
- 74. Stanowice 4
- 75. Stara Rudna 4
- 76. Stara Rudna 11
- 77. Stary Zamek 5
- 78. Stary Zamek 16
- 79. Strzegom 6
- 80. Strzegomiany 9
- 81. Swojków 2
- 82. Syców 6
- 83. Turzany 6
- 84. Tymowa 3
- 85. Tyniec Mały 1
- 86. Tyniec nad Ślęzą 2
- 87. Wąsosz 6
- 88. Wielowieś 1
- 89. Wierzbice 3
- 90. Wrocław 3/103(Gądów Mały)
- 91. Wrocław 3/27 (Psie Pole/Kłokoczyce)
- 92. Wrocław 4 (Kozanów)
- 93. Wrocław 5 (Oporów)
- 94. Wrocław 9 (Psie Pole)
- 95. Żmigród

1. BIAŁAWY MAŁE (Local name: Węglewo, German: Röhrsbom, Klein Baulwie)

Location^I: County: WIĘSKO District: Wołów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Kotlina Zmigrodzka

Number of area: **72-25** Number of site in area: **61** Number of site in locality: **24**

Number in database: **13317**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°28'N; 16°42'E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: In agreement with the Lower Silesian Conservator number site number changed from 6/61 to 24/61 (06.03.2008)^I

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 12, Breslau 1937

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

2. BIELANY WROCŁAWSKIE (German: Bettlern)

Location^I: County: KOBIERZYCE District: Wrocław

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Kotlina Zmigrodzka

Number of area: **81 – 28** Number of site in area: **15** Number of site in locality: **15**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°02'N; 16°57'E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: Collections before 1945 Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, inventory numbers 104-112:22, 2-3:27

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: marked on archive map (unnumbered site marked with a symbol of burial ground or skeletal grave)¹

In 1922, a teacher Werner handed over pottery from a marszowicki type grave

In 1927 three fragments of vessel-type pottery were discovered in a destroyed grave¹

References before 1945:

Altschlesien 1, 1, Breslau 1926

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (77), (site 1)

Archives:

¹NCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archives, Archaeological Museum, Branch of the City Museum of Wrocław, Topographic maps: Schmolz 2891/4967

3. BOGOMICE (German: Biegnitz)

Location^I: County: KOTLA District: Głogów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: legnickie)

Mesoregion: Kotlina Głogowska

Number of area: 67-19 Number of site in area: 16 Number of site in locality: 1

Number of inventory: AIP BP 428/86 Number in database: 27578

Longitude and Latitude: 51°42'N; 15°59'E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: XI – XII c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal² 6 pcs³

Condition of skeletons: Some burials destroyed³

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: 4 graves with equipment³

Inventory of graves: Temple ring¹ *Flint³

Repository: Museum of Głogów^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery; excavation finding, surface survey^I

Site examined in rescue mode; 1989: verification survey by W. Pogorzelski^I

*Flint found above a grave dated as II - III c. AD³

References before 1945:

Altschlesien, 2, 3, Breslau 1929

Altschlesien, 3, 1, Breslau 1930

Altschlesische Blätter, 4, Breslau 1929

References after 1945:

¹Kramarek J., *Materiały z archiwum Muzeum Archeologicznego we Wrocławiu, Silesia Antiqua*, 7, Wrocław 1965, (219 - 225)

²Pogorzelski W., K. Czapla, *Wyniki ratowniczych badań archeologicznych na kwartale A-23, posesja nr 4, 5, 13 na Starym Mieście w Głogowie*, Dolnośląskie Wiadomości Prahistoryczne, 2, Głogów 1993, (221)

³Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (77), (site 2)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archives, Archaeological Museum, Branch of the City Museum of Wrocław, Archive maps, Signature: 324/I/1

^{III}Archives, Museum of Archaeology and History in Głogów

4. BOGUNÓW (German: Bogenau)

Location^I: County: ŻÓRAWINA District: Wrocław

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławska

Number of area: 83-28 Number of site in area: 153 Number of site in locality: 13

Number in database: 22651

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.56' N; 17°.01' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Half X – XI c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I. Surface survey^I

Site was discovered during field work (deep plowing). Rescue-mode survey by M. Furmanek, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław in 2003^I

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 12, Breslau 1937

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

5. BRZEG DOLNY (German: Dyhernfurth)

Location^I: County: **BRZEG DOLNY** District: **Wołów**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Wysoczyzna Rościsławicka**

Number of area: **76-25** Number of site in area: **59** Number of site in locality: **32**

Number in database: **4332**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.16' N; 16°.42' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 2 graves^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Knife, hoop fragment^I

Repository: Collections before 1945: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, inventory numbers: 240-241:13 – the materials have been lost^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: In 1908, research conducted by G. Ullrich; 2 graves discovered^I

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 12, Breslau 1937

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II} State Archives in Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia, Signature: 783

6. BRZEG GŁOGOWSKI (German: Brieg)

Location^I: County: ŻUKOWICE District: Głogów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: legnickie)

Mesoregion: Kotlina Głogowska

Number of area: **67-18** Number of site in area: **60** Number of site in locality: **1**

Number in database: **28676**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.41' N; 15°.54' E

Exact location: on a small hill between the villages Brzeg Głogowski and Domanowice, in a cultivated field²

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 58 pcs²

Burial axis orientation: E – W²

Condition of skeletons: Very bad²

Position of skeletons: No information

Osteological research:

Skull measurements^{2,3}

Body height^{2,3}

Palaeo-demographic research:

Sex ratio^{2,3}

Age structure^{2,3}

Mortality distribution²

Group size²

Typological analysis^{2,3}

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Iron knives, temple rings, earthenware, glass beads necklace, fragments of coins, bone amulet, bucket fragments²

Repository: Museum of Głogów^I

Archaeological materials and research documentation - Archaeological Museum of the Middle Odra^I

Bone material - Department of Anthropology, Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław; Library, Department of Anthropology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavations of the Regional Museum in Zielona Góra, 1968 - 1970^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Lewicki P., *Wstępne wyniki badań antropologicznych wczesnośredniowiecznej ludności z cmentarzyska w Brzegu Głogowskim*, Notatki Przyrodnicze, 6, 9, Poznań 1972, (41 – 44)

²Piontek J., *Wczesnośredniowieczne cmentarzysko w Brzegu Głogowskim, pow. głogów*, Przegląd Antropologiczny, 40, 2, Poznań 1974, (281 - 290)

³Piontek J., *Antropologiczna charakterystyka materiałów kostnych z cmentarzyska wczesnośredniowiecznego w Brzegu Głogowskim, woj. legnickie*, Seria Antropologiczna Uniwersytet im. Adama Mickiewicza w Poznaniu, 10, 9, Poznań 1981, (9 – 14)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archives, Archaeological Commission, Lubus Scientific Society, Zielona Góra

7. BRZYKÓW (German: Brietzen)

Location^I: County: TRZEBNICA District: Trzebnica

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Wzgórza Trzebnickie

Number of area: 75-29 Number of site in area: 1 Number of site in locality: 1 Number in database: 4523

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.21' N; 17°.03' E

Exact location: sand pit in forests W of the road from Trzebnica to Brzykowa, approximately 100 m from milestone no. 20^I

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site: Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Condition of skeletons: Damaged during sand excavation^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: Ancient Collection: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, 1935:34^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I Excavation discovery^I

Accidental discoveries in 1922, 1923, 1927, 1935 and rescue-mode research in 1964
(H. Jankowska)^I

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 2, Breslau 1927

Altschlesische Blätter, 10, Breslau 1935

References after 1945:

^IJankowska H., *Odkrycia i Badania*, Silesia Antiqua, 9, Wrocław 1967, (250 – 251)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives, Division of the City Museum of Wrocław

8. BUDZISZÓW (German: Buchen, Buchwitz)

Location^I: County: KOBIERZYCE District: Wrocław

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławska

Number of area: 84-27 Number of site in area: 1 Number of site in locality: 1

Number in database: 4591

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.55' N; 16°.55' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: XI - XII c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Graves arrangement: Row^I

Burial axis orientation: W – E^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple rings, iron knife, dishes, whetstone^I, clay pots^I

Repository: Ancient Collection: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, inventory numbers: 172-174, 176-77:98, 668:01, 170, 172-176:20^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Graves were found during railway (Kobierzyce-Łagiewniki) construction work in April 1898^I. Another 2 graves found in 1903 or 1904^I. In 1920 more objects were transferred to the museum^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (77 – 79), (site 4)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

9. BYSTRZYCA (German: Peisterwitz)

Location^I: County: OŁAWA District: Oława

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Pradolina Wrocławska

Number of area: 83-32 Number of site in area: 14 Number of site in locality: 4

Number in database: 131

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.57' N; 17°.23' E

Exact location: floodplain terrace of the Leśna Woda River, about 1 km SE of the village, on the right side of the road to Brzeg, in W and S parts of the municipal gravel pit²

Dating of site: XI c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 21 pcs²

Graves arrangement: Irregular row²

Shape and condition of graves: Elongated ovals or rectangles² Some dug into objects of the Roman period²; 2 burials in wooden coffins, including one with fittings²

Burial axis orientation: Mostly E – W²

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research:

Sex ratio²

Age structure²

Graves with equipment: ♀ - Temple rings² ♂ - Iron knives²

Inventory of graves: Temple rings, knifes, buckets^I

Repository: Association for Protection of Monuments in Wrocław, Map 1:500, K. Jaskóla, ROPM, Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: 21 early mediaeval graves found during rescue-mode survey in 1976 and 1978^I

Burial ground located within a settlement of the Roman period²

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 7, Breslau 1932

Altschlesien, 7, Breslau 1938

Nachrichtenblatt für Deutsche Vorzeit, 10, Leipzig 1934

References after 1945:

^IPiszczałowski W., *Sprawozdanie z badań ratowniczych na osadzie z okresu wpływów rzymskich w Bystrzycy Oławskiej, woj. wrocławskie*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 21, Wrocław 1980, (50 – 52)

²Śledzik H., *Sprawozdanie z badań ratowniczych na wielokulturowym stanowisku (nr 4) w Bystrzycy Oławskiej, woj. Wrocławskie w 1976 roku*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 19, Wrocław 1977, (54 – 57)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia, Signature: 749

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives, Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Archive Maps

^{IV}ROPM Archives of Wrocław

10. CHOCIWEL (German: Kuschlau)

Location^I: County: STRZELIN District: Strzelin

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławawska

Number of area: 86-29 Number of site in area: 114 Number of site in locality: 6

Inventory number: PI/n/1998 Number in database: 22819

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.47' N; 17°.05' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Half XI c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Area: 0.5 ha¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple rings¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery¹ Excavation discovery¹

Site "discovered" during construction of the plumbing for the RDA McCain. 18 graves found during rescue-mode survey. Probably recorded earlier and entered in the register of monuments under the same Number: site 2/51¹

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 12, Breslau 1937

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}ROPM Archives in Wrocław

^{III}Archives, Laboratory of Archaeology and Preservation, ARCH-SIL

11. CZELADŹ WIELKA (German: Gepidau/Ursiedel, Tschilesen)

Location¹: County: WĄSOSZ District: Góra

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: leszczyńskie)

Mesoregion: Wzgórza Trzebnickie

Number of area: **70-24** Number of site in area: **6** Number of site in locality: **3**

Number in database: **1901**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.34' N; 16°.38' E

Exact location: Approx. 3 km NW of the village Czeladź Wielka, on a small loam-sandy hill on the Barycz River¹

Dating of site: half X to XII c.²

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 40 pcs⁵

Area: ¾ of ar³

Graves arrangement: Aiming at a row⁵

Burial axis orientation: E – W⁵

Condition of skeletons: 70% of skulls and 40% of skeletons suitable for studies³

Position of skeletons: supine, with arms along the trunk or on the chest⁴

Osteological research:

Body height⁴

Palaeo-demographic research:

Sex ratio⁴

Age structure: ♀ - 19, ♂ - 13^{4,5}

Typological analysis⁵

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: ROPM Wrocław¹, Department of Anthropology, University of Wrocław⁷

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław; Library, Department of Anthropology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Surface survey¹ Field discovery¹ Excavation discovery¹

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 12, Breslau 1937

References after 1945:

¹Gediga B., *Czeladź Wielka pow. Góra Śląska*, Dawnna Kultura, 3, Wrocław 1956, (230)

²Gołubkow J., *Wczesnośredniowieczne cmentarzysko szkieletowe w Czeladzi Wielkiej, pow. Góra*, Silesia Antiqua, 16, Wrocław 1974, (231 – 235)

³Magnuszewicz M., *Sprawozdanie z prac wykopaliskowych prowadzonych w 1960 roku na cmentarzysku w Czeladzi Wielkiej, pow. Góra Śląska*, Człowiek w Czasie i Przestrzeni, 4, 1, Warszawa 1961, (34 - 36)

⁴Miszkiewicz B., *Analiza antropologiczna wczesnośredniowiecznych szczątków kostnych ludzkich z Czeladzi Wielkiej, pow. Góra (Aneks)*, Silesia Antiqua, 16, Wrocław 1974, (237 – 240)

⁵Urbańska H., *Sprawozdanie z prac wykopaliskowych przeprowadzonych na wczesnośredniowiecznych cmentarzyskach Skeletalnych w powiatach Opole i Góra Śląska*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 1, Wrocław 1958, (62 – 63)

⁶Urbańska H., *Sprawozdanie z prac wykopaliskowych przeprowadzonych na wczesnośredniowiecznej osadzie w Czeladzi Wielkiej, pow. Góra Śl. w r. 1958*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 1, Wrocław 1958, (64)

⁷Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (80 – 81), (site 9)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}ROPM Archives in Wrocław

^{III}Archives, Laboratory of Archaeology and Preservation, ARCH-SIL

12. CZELADŹ WIELKA (German: Gepidau/Ursiedel?, Tschilesen)

Location^I: County: **WĄSOSZ** District: **Góra**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **leszczyńskie**)

Mesoregion: **Kotlina Głogowska**

Number of area: **70-25** Number of site in area: **21** Number of site in locality: **21**

Number in database: **1918**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.34' N; 16°.38' E

Exact location: Approx. 3 km NW of the village Czeladź Wielka, on a small loam-sandy hill, on the Barycz River^I

Dating of site: XIII – XIV c.⁷

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 96 pcs⁷

Graves arrangement: Aiming at a row²

Burial axis orientation: E – W²

Condition of skeletons: Good⁷: 70% of skulls and 40% of skeletons suitable for studies²

Position of skeletons: supine, with arms along the trunk or on the chest²

Osteological research:

Body height⁴

Skull measurements³

Non-metric characters⁵

Palaeo-demographic research:

Sex ratio^{4,5}

Age structure^{4,5}

Typological analysis^{3,4,5}

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Rings⁷

Repository: Regional Centre of Culture Animation, Wrocław^I

Origin of references Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław; Library, Department of Anthropology, University of Wrocław

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 12, Breslau 1937

References after 1945:

¹Gediga B., *Czeladź Wielka pow. Góra Śląska*, Dawnwa Kultura, 3, Wrocław 1956, (230)

²Magnuszewicz M., *Sprawozdanie z prac wykopaliskowych prowadzonych w 1960 roku na cmentarzysku w Czeladzi Wielkiej, pow. Góra Śląska*, Człowiek w Czasie i Przestrzeni, 4, 1, Warszawa 1961, (34 – 36)

³Magnuszewicz M., Z. Rajchel, *Skull measurements materialu z cmentarzyska w Czeladzi Wielkiej, woj. Leszczyńskie (XIII – XIV w.)*, Materiały i Prace Antropologiczne, 99, Wrocław 1980, (103 – 107)

⁴Miszkiewicz B., *Analiza antropologiczna wczesnośredniowiecznych szczątków kostnych ludzkich z Czeladzi Wielkiej, pow. Góra (Aneks)*, Silesia Antiqua, 16, Wrocław 1974, (237 – 240)

⁵Szczurowski J., *Cechy niemetryczne czaszek z Czeladzi Wielkiej*, Studia Antrop., 2, Wrocław 1995, (65 – 80)

⁶Urbańska H., *Sprawozdanie z prac wykopaliskowych prowadzonych na wczesnośredniowiecznej osadzie w Czeladzi Wielkiej, pow. Góra Śl. w r. 1959*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 2, Wrocław 1959, (39 – 40)

⁷Urbańska H., *Sprawozdanie z prac wykopaliskowych prowadzonych na Skeletalem cmentarzysku w Czeladzi Wielkiej pow. Góra Śląska w roku 1959*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 2, Wrocław 1959, (40 – 41)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Centre in Wrocław

^{II}ROPM Archives, Wrocław

^{III} Archives, Laboratory of Archaeology and Preservation, ARCH-SIL

13. CZELADŹ WIELKA (German: Gepidau/Ursiedel, Tschilesen)

Location^I: County: WĄSOSZ District: Góra

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: leszczyńskie)

Mesoregion: Kotlina Głogowska

Number of area: 70-25 Number of site in area: 22 Number of site in locality: 22

Number in database: 1919

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.34' N; 16°.38' E

Exact location: Approx. 3 km NW of the village Czeladź Wielka, on a small loam-sandy hill, on the Barycz River^I

Dating of site: XII – XIII c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 137 pcs² + 26 pcs²

Area: 0.5 ha^I

Graves arrangement: Aiming at a row⁴

Stratification: Burials in layers⁴

Burial axis orientation: E – W⁴

Condition of skeletons: 70% of skulls and 40% of skeletons suitable for studies⁴; remainder incomplete or only accumulations of bones preserved⁴

Position of skeletons: supine, with arms along the trunk or on the chest⁴

Osteological research:

Body height⁵

Non-metric characters⁶

Palaeo-demographic research:

Sex ratio^{5,6}

Age structure: *Juvenis* - 35%^{2,6}

Typological analysis^{5,7}

Graves with equipment: 2 pcs⁴

Inventory of graves: Bronze temple rings, rings, iron knives, coins⁴, pottery and glass beads²

Repository: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław¹; Department of Anthropology, Polish Academy of Sciences in Wrocław³; Department of Anthropology, University of Wrocław⁶

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław; Library, Department of Anthropology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Site excavated by J. Łodowski¹

Surface survey¹ Field discovery¹ Excavation discovery¹

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter 1937

References after 1945:

¹Gediga B., *Czeladź Wielka pow. Góra Śląska*, Dawnna Kultura, 3, Wrocław 1956, (230)

²Łodowski J., *Sprawozdanie z badań osady wczesnośredniowiecznej koło Czeladzi Wielkiej, pow. Góra, w roku 1964*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 7, Wrocław 1964, (34 – 40)

³Łodowski J., *Sprawozdanie z badań wykopaliskowych na wczesnośredniowiecznej osadzie koło Czeladzi Wielkiej, pow. Góra, w 1963 roku*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 6, Wrocław 1963, (40 – 42)

⁴Łodowski J., Z. Trudzik, *Sprawozdanie z badań wykopaliskowych na wczesnośredniowiecznej osadzie i cmentarzysku Skeletalm w Czeladzi Wielkiej, pow. Góra, w 1962 r.*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 5, Wrocław 1962, (27 – 30)

⁵Miszkiewicz B., *Analiza antropologiczna wczesnośredniowiecznych szczątków kostnych ludzkich z Czeladzi Wielkiej, pow. Góra (Aneks)*, Silesia Antiqua, 16, Wrocław 1974, (237 – 240)

⁶Szczurowski J., *Cechy niemetryczne czaszek z Czeladzi Wielkiej*, Studia Antropologiczne, 2, Wrocław 1995, (65 – 80)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}ROPM Archives in Wrocław

^{III}Archives, Laboratory of Archaeology and Conservation, ARCH-SIL

14. CZERNICA (German: Grossbrück, Tschirnitz)

Location^I: County: **CZERNICA** District: **Wrocław**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Równina Wrocławska**

Number of area: **81-30** Number of site in area: **49** Number of site in locality: **2**

Number in database: **5037**

Longitude and Latitude: $51^{\circ}02' \text{N}$; $17^{\circ}14' \text{E}$

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavation discovery^I Surface survey in 1927^I

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 2, Breslau 1927

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (81), (site 10)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives, Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Nädlingen 2893/4969

15. DASZÓW (German: Dahsau)

Location^I: County: **JEMIELNO** District: **Góra**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **leszczyńskie**)

Mesoregion: **Wzgórza Trzebnickie**

Number of area: **70-24** Number of site in area: **18** Number of site in locality: **10**

Number in database: **1962**

Longitude and Latitude: $51^{\circ}33' \text{N}$; $16^{\circ}36' \text{E}$

Exact location: approximately 1.2 km NW of the village, at the fork of the roads to Garniec and forest N of Daszów²

Dating of site: IX – X c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Area: 800 m² (range of occurrence of pottery fragments)^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: ROPM Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery. Surface survey^I

In 1964, fragments of pottery of IX-X c. were found during J. Łodowski's surface survey.^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IŁodowski J., *Daszów, pow. Góra, Silesia Antiqua*, 8, Wrocław 1966, (240 – 241)

²Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (83), (site 12)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Archive maps

16. DUŻA WÓLKA *(Local name: Świnino German: Gross/Klein? Schwein)

Location^I: County: **GRĘBOCICE** District: **Polkowice**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **legnickie**)

Mesoregion: **Wzgórza Dalkowskie**

Number of area: **70-20** Number of site in area: **7** Number of site in locality: **4**

Number in database: **27531**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.34' N; 16°.08' E

Exact location: Approx. 1 km N of Bieńków, left side of the road from Bieńków to Świnino¹

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Ceramics¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: *In the literature known as Bieńków 6

References before 1945:

Altschlesien, 2, Breslau 1928

References after 1945:

¹Kaczkowski M., *Charakterystyka osadnictwa wczesnośredniowiecznego w rejonie Głogowa od połowy V do połowy XI wieku w świetle źródeł archeologicznych*, Zielonogórskie Zeszyty Muzealne, 2, Zielona Góra 1971, (15), (site 3)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archives, Museum of Archaeology and History in Głogów

17. GŁOGÓW (site I) (German: Glogau)

Location^I: County: **GŁOGÓW** District: **Głogów**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **legnickie**)

Mesoregion: **Kotlina Głogowska**

Number of area: **68-19** Number of site in area: **4** Number of site in locality: **4**

Number in database: **26420**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.39' N; 16°.04' E

Exact location: left bank of the Odra river, next to the non-existent church of St. Peter; the site is not associated with that church², but with the first Romanesque church (XI-XII c), in the place where construction of the collegiate church of the Blessed Virgin Mary was later started¹

Dating of site: *1075 – 1233¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal² 19 pcs¹

Shape and condition of graves: Wooden coffins boarded with stones¹

Burial axis orientation: Mostly E –W¹

Position of skeletons: Arms crossed on the pelvis or along the body¹

Osteological research:

Body height¹

Skull measurements¹

Palaeo-demographic research:

Sex ratio¹

Age structure¹

Typological analysis¹

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Knife with a bone handle, temple rings, rings², bronze bell¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology; University of Wrocław; Library, Department of Anthropology University of Wrocław

Notes: Site discovered during archaeological-architectural research between 1963 and 1965².

Another three graves discovered in 1966-1968.

* The burial ground is located below the cultural layer of the XII c.² Cemetery used till the beginning of construction of the collegiate church of St. Mary (according to C. Lasota)²

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Gronkiewicz S., *Analiza osteometryczna szkieletów z cmentarzyków przy kościele św. Piotra i Pawła oraz przy kolegiacie NMP w Głogowie (XI – XIV w.)*, Przegląd Antropologiczny, 47, 1, Poznań 1981, (175 - 187)

²Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (83 – 84), (site 15)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II} Archives, Museum of Archaeology and History in Głogów, Folder: Głogów, site no. 4

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Topographic maps: Glogau 2484/4362

18. GŁOGÓW (site II) (German: Glogau)

Location^I: County: **GŁOGÓW** District: **Głogów**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **legnickie**)

Mesoregion: **Kotlina Głogowska**

Number of area: **68-19** Number of site in area: **199** Number of site in locality: **53**

Number in database: **26469**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.39' N; 16°.04' E

Exact location: The site is located in Ostrów¹, within a non-existent Romanesque church¹, inside the collegiate church of the Blessed Virgin Mary¹

Dating of site: 1233 to end of XIV c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 18 pcs¹

Condition of skeletons: One burial destroyed by the wall of the Gothic chancel²

Stratification: 2 burials in layers²

Shape and condition of graves: 6 burials (75%) in coffins²

Burial axis orientation: E – W²

Position of skeletons: Arms stretched along the trunk or on the pelvis²

Osteological research:

Body height¹

Skull measurements¹

Palaeo-demographic research:

Sex ratio¹

Age structure¹

Typological analysis¹

Graves with equipment: 3 graves (37,5%)²

Inventory of graves: Temple rings, iron knives, bronze bell², metal cross, rosary, prayer book, locket, reliquary, fragments of liturgical vestments, leather products¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław; Library, Department of Anthropology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavation discovery¹

In the literature referred to as Głogów II²

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Gronkiewicz S., *Analiza osteometryczna szkieletów z cmentarzyków przy kościele św. Piotra i Pawła oraz przy kolegiacie NMP w Głogowie (XI – XIV w.)*, Przegląd Antropologiczny, 47, 1, Poznań 1981, (175 - 187)

²Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (84), (site 16)

Archives:

¹NCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

19. GŁOGÓW (site III) (German: Glogau)

Location¹: County: **GŁOGÓW** District: **Głogów**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **legnickie**)

Mesoregion: **Kotlina Głogowska**

Number of area: **68-19** Number of site in area: **2** Number of site in locality: **2**

Number in database: **26419**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.39' N; 16°.04' E

Exact location: in Ostrów, associated with the second and third Romanesque church³ and with the church of St. Peter and Paul¹

Dating of site: XII – XIV c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal³ 39 pcs¹

Condition of skeletons: Some graves destroyed during construction of churches¹

Shape and condition of graves: Skeletons buried in coffins³ One of the burials covered with paving (sandstone material from demolition of the first Romanesque church)²

Burial axis orientation: W – E³

Position of skeletons: Arms stretched along the trunk, one or both arranged on the pelvis³

Osteological research:

Body height¹

Skull measurements¹

Palaeo-demographic research:

Sex ratio¹

Age structure¹

Typological analysis¹

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Coffin nails, frames and other metal objects, textiles¹. Lack of equipment³

Repository: Museum of Głogów¹

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław; Library, Department of Anthropology University of Wrocław

Notes: Site discovered during architectural-archaeological studies in 1963-1965³

Excavations in 1963 - 1966 (collegiate)¹

Excavations in 1976 -1981 (M. Kaczkowski)¹

The site entered in the register of monuments of zielonogórskie province, no. 108/68, then legnickie province, no. 193¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Gronkiewicz S., *Analiza osteometryczna szkieletów z cmentarzyków przy kościele św. Piotra i Pawła oraz przy kolegiacie NMP w Głogowie (XI – XIV w.)*, Przegląd Antropologiczny, 47, 1, Poznań 1981, (175 - 187)

²Kaczkowski M., *Charakterystyka osadnictwa wczesnośredniowiecznego w rejonie Głogowa od połowy V do połowy XI wieku w świetle źródeł archeologicznych*, Zielonogórskie Zeszyty Muzealne, 2, Zielona Góra 1971, (5 – 38)

³Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (84 – 85), (site 17)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archives, Museum of Archaeology and History in Głogów, Folder: Głogów site no. 2

20. GÓRKA SOBOCKA (German: Gorkau)

Location^I: County: **KONDRATOWICE** District: **Strzelin**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Wzgórza Niemczańsko-Strzelińskie**

Number of area: **87-28** Number of site in area: **7** Number of site in locality: **4**

Number in database: **5959**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.44' N; 16°.57' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: XI c.²

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 5 pcs^I

Graves arrangement: Row²

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple rings²

Repository: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, inventory number 24-27:12^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Site known from literature^I

Discovered accidentally in 1912, during sand excavation²

References before 1945:

Altschlesien, 3, 1, Breslau 1930

Kurtz H., *Slawische Bodenfunde in Schlesien*, ? 1936

References after 1945:

¹Lodowski J., *Dolny Śląsk na początku średniowiecza (VI - X w.). Podstawy osadnicze i gospodarcze*, Wrocław 1981

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (86), (site 21)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Inventory Book

^{III}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia, Signature: 767

21. GRODZIEC MAŁY (German: Niederfeld, Klein Gräditz)

Location^I: County: **GŁOGÓW** District: **Głogów**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **legnickie**)

Mesoregion: **Kotlina Głogowska**

Number of area: **67-19** Number of site in area: **25** Number of site in locality: **1**

Inventory number: **AIP BP 453/86** Number in database: **26499**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.41' N; 16°.04' E

Exact location: Approx. 1 km S of the village, just below flood bank, left side of the road in the direction of the Oder River³

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval³

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Beads³

Repository: Museum of Głogów^I, Archaeological Museum in Wrocław³

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I

The findings come from grave (graves?) found in 1938³

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 13, Breslau 1938

References after 1945:

¹Kaczkowski M., *Charakterystyka osadnictwa wczesnośredniowiecznego w rejonie Głogowa od połowy V do połowy XI wieku w świetle źródeł archeologicznych*, Zielonogórskie Zeszyty Muzealne, 2, Zielona Góra 1971, (5 - 38)

²Kaletyn T., *Sprawozdanie z działalności konserwatora zabytków archeologicznych na terenie woj. wrocławskiego w 1969 roku*, Silesia Antiqua, 13, Wrocław, (307), nr 70 - 71

³Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (86), (site 23)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives, Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Archive maps, Signature: 324/I/1

^{III}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia, Signature: 690/392

22. JANKOWICE (site IV) (German: Jungwitz)

Location^I: County: OŁAWA District: Oława

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławska

Number of area: **82-30** Number of site in area: **38** Number of site in locality: **5**

Inventory number: **82-30/38** Number in database: **6419**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.59' N; 17°.12' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Area: 1 ha^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Ceramics^I

Repository: ROPM Wrocław^I

Origin of references: No information

Notes: Field discovery^I Surface survey^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,

Signature: 748

23. JASZOWICE (German: Hannsfeld, Jäschwitz)

Location^I: County: **KOBIERZYCE** District: **Wrocław**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Równina Wrocławska**

Number of area: **84-27** Number of site in area: **37** Number of site in locality: **1**

Inventory number: **84-27/28** Number in database: **6476**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.55' N; 16°.53' E

Exact location: Sand hill N of Jaszowice^I

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Area: 0.5 ha^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: 2 iron axes^I

Repository: Ancient Collection: Museum in Brzeg, Museum in Bytom, Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, Inventory numbers 725-726:82,522-26:84, 660, 663, 665, 667-668, 756, 763:01, 969:02, 460-486:07, 171711, 83-85:13, 87-98, 100-103:13, 21-23, 221-250:20, 213-220:31^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I Surface survey^I

Site discovered accidentally during sand excavation. The findings come from 1882 and 1884 - research of Wiegle and then Postler^I

Two iron axes were found in 1844; they may have originated from an early Mediaeval cemetery. Its existence seems to be confirmed by the Early Mediaeval pottery fragments found in the site^I

Currently (1987) the reclaimed site holds buildings (house, large greenhouse)^I

References before 1945:

Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 1, Breslau ?

Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 4, Breslau ?

Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 5, Breslau ?

Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 6, Breslau ?

Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 8, Breslau ?

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives, Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Prehistoric Monuments Protection Authority Signature: MA/A/400

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives, Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Topographic maps: Rösslingen 2954/5067

24. KASZOWO (Local name: Koruszka, Garuszki German: Thomasort, Kasawe)

Location^I: County: MILICZ District: Milicz

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Kotlina Milicka

Number of area: **72-30** Number of site in area: **8** Number of site in locality: **8**

Number in database: **6732**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.30' N; 17°.15' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Area: 0.5 ha^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple ring, iron knife^I

Repository: ROPM Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: The objects come from several surveys performed in 1963^I

* Error in bibliography: vol. 4 is 1956, vol. 1960 is missing

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IMłyńska M., *Burgum milickie*, Kwartalnik Historii Kultury Materialnej 8, Warszawa 1960, (447 - 477)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław,

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives, Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

^{IV}Archives, RCAC in Wrocław

25. KŁOPOTÓW (German: Klaptau)

Location^I: County: **LUBIN** District: **Lubin**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **legnickie**)

Mesoregion: **Wysoczyzna Lubińska**

Number of area: **73-21** Number of site in area: **23** Number of site in locality: **14**

Number in database: **29748**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.22' N; 16°.15' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: Material lost^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I

* Error in bibliography: vol. 4 is 1956; vol. 1960 is missing

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IMłyńska M., *Burgum milickie*, Kwartalnik Historii Kultury Materialnej, 8, Warszawa 1960, (447 - 477)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Lüben 2701/4663

26. KOBYLICE (German: Kobelwitz)

Location^I: County: TRZEBNICA District: Trzebnica

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Wzgórza Trzebnickie

Number of area: **75-29** Number of site in area: **41** Number of site in locality: **6**

Number in database: **6970**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.20' N; 17°.05' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval(?)²

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Condition of skeletons: damaged during sand excavation²

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Ceramics²

Repository: ROPM Wrocław, Ancient Collection ROPM Wrocław (Lubiąż)^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology University of Wrocław

Notes: Surface survey in 1959 and 1960^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IKaletyn T., *Sprawozdanie działu archeologicznego Muzeum Śląskiego za 1959 r.*, Silesia Antiqua, 3, Wrocław 1961, (215), (site 54)

²Różycka T., *Sprawozdanie z działalności archeologicznej służby konserwatorskiej na terenie woj. Wrocławskiego w 1960 roku*, Silesia Antiqua, 4, Wrocław 1962, (286)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archives, RCAC in Wrocław

27. KOTOWICE (German: Jungfernsee, Kottwitz)

Location^I: County: ŚWIĘTA KATARZYNA District: Oława

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławska

Number of area: **81-30** Number of site in area: **60** Number of site in locality: **9**

Number in database: **7308**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.01' N; 17°.13' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: XI c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 10 pcs^I

Degree of exploration: * partially excavated^I

Burial axis orientation: Mainly SW – NE, others N – S, NE – SW and E – W^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: 1 grave; other objects not assigned to individual burials^I

Inventory of graves: Earthenware and temple rings, tinder, bead, cross denarius^I

Repository: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, Inventory numbers 1052:93, 1056:93, 207-207 II:07, 209:07, 213:07, 215-217:07, 220-223:07, 230-232:07, 112:24^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavation discovery^I

Burial ground found during sand excavation in 1907 and partly explored^I

* The burials were scattered over such a wide area that further rescue work was stopped^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (88), (site 29)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

28. KRZYDŁOWICE (German: Lindenbusch)

Location^I: County: GRĘBOCICE District: Polkowice

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: legnickie)

Mesoregion: Wzgórza Dalkowskie

Number of area: 70-21 Number of site in area: 94 Number of site in locality: 1

Number of inventory: AIP 1431/86 Number in database: 27290

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.32' N; 16°.13' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Area: 0.5 ha^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Ceramics^I

Repository: Museum of Głogów^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I Surface survey^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IMłynarska M., *Burgum milickie*, Kwartalnik Historii Kultury Materialnej, 8, Warszawa 1960, (466)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,
Archive maps

29. KRZYŻOWICE *(In the literature known as Małuszów; German: Kiefernberg, Kreiselwitz)

Location^I: County: **KOBIERZYCE** District: **Wrocław**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Równina Wrocławska**

Number of area: **82-27** Number of site in area: **36** Number of site in locality: **3**

Number in database: **7735**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.59' N; 16°.54' E

Exact location: ** 1.2 km S of the village^I

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 1 pcs^I

Condition of skeletons: Only skull preserved^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Silver-plated temple rings^I

Repository: Collection before 1945 in Archaeological Museum of Wrocław,
Inventory number 9889 a, b^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery

Remains of the grave were found in 1879, at a depth of about 1.1 m^I

*In the literature erroneously placed under the name Małuszów^I

** Marked on the archive map of the Archaeological Museum in Wrocław^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (99), (site 51)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local government department of the Province of Silesia,

Signature: 661

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives, Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Topographic maps: Schmolz 2891/4967

30. KSIEGINICE WIELKIE (German: Gross Kniegnitz)

Location^I: County: KONDRAKOWICE District: Strzelin

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Wzgórza Niemczańsko-Strzelińskie

Number of area: 87-27 Number of site in area: 54 Number of site in locality: 5

Number in database: 7843

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.45' N; 16°.54' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: X - XI c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Metal objects^I

Repository: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, Inventory number 275:39, 27:41^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Information on the discovery of human bones was recorded in 1941^I

Cemetery discovered as a result of excavation¹

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 15, Breslau 1940

Altschlesische Blätter, 17, Breslau 1942

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (91), (site 34)

Archives:

¹NCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

31. KURZĄTKOWICE (German: Chursangwitz)

Location¹: County: DOMANIÓW District: Oława

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławska

Number of area: **85-29** Number of site in area: **22** Number of site in locality: **3**

Number in database: **7944**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.51' N; 17°.08' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Most of the data missing from the APP card¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Mlynarska M.: *Burgum milickie*, Kwartalnik Historii Kultury Materialnej, 8, Warszawa 1960, (466)

Archives:

¹NCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

32. LEGNICA (German: Liegnitz)

Location¹: County: **LEGNICA** District: **Legnica**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **legnickie**)

Mesoregion: **Równina Legnicka**

Number of area: **77-20** Number of site in area: **1** Number of site in locality: **1**

Number in database: **29515**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.12' N; 16°.09' E

Exact location: Within the Early Mediaeval ramparts, inside the courtyard of the castle in Legnica, at a depth of about 3.5 m⁵

Dating of site: XII – XIII c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 22 pcs⁵

Condition of skeletons: Damaged during exploration of the Romanesque church situated above⁵

Shape and condition of graves: Coffins⁵

Burial axis orientation: E - W⁵

Condition of skeletons: Dark, damaged bones⁵

Position of skeletons: Supine, with arms along the body⁵

Osteological research:

Body height⁵

Caries⁵

Bone diseases⁵

Palaeo-demographic research:

Sex ratio⁵

Age structure⁵

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: Museum of Copper in Legnica¹

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavations in 1958-1964 and 1970-1982¹

Cemetery characterized as typically burghers'⁵

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Firszt S., *Wyniki badań ratowniczych przeprowadzonych na zamku legnickim w 1982 roku* (maszynopis - miejsce archiwizowania nieznane)

²Kajzer L., S. Kołodziejski, J. Salm, *Leksykon zamków w Polsce*, Warszawa 2002, (262 – 265)

³Kaźmierczyk J., *Z badań wczesnośredniowiecznej Legnicy*, Szkice Legnickie, 3, Legnica 1966, (117 - 132)

⁴Lasota Cz., *Tymczasowe wyniki ratowniczych badań wykopaliskowych przy kaplicy zamkowej w Legnicy*, Szkice Legnickie, 9, Legnica 1976, (169 - 181)

⁵Miszkiewicz B., *Analiza antropologiczna szczątków ludzkich z badań ratowniczych na terenie zamku legnickiego*, Szkice Legnickie, 9, Legnica 1976, (183 – 200)

⁶Rozpędowski J., *Zamek romański w Legnicy*, Szkice Legnickie, 6, Legnica 1971, (5 - 45)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archives, Museum of Archaeology and History in Głogów

^{III}Archives, Institute of History of Architecture, Art and Technology, Technical University of Wrocław

33. LEGNICA (site I) (German: Liegnitz)

Location^I: County: **LEGNICA** District: **Legnica**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **legnickie**)

Mesoregion: **Pradolina Wrocławska**

Number of area: **77-20** Number of site in area: **4** Number of site in locality: **4**

Number in database: **29518**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.12' N; 16°.09' E

Exact location: intersection of II Armii WP Str. (Gericht Strasse) and Moniuszki Str.^I, near Galińskiego Str.²

Dating of site: *XI c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 60-100 pcs^I

Condition of skeletons: Damaged^I

Graves arrangement: Row^I

Shape and condition of graves: Wooden coffins^I

Position of skeletons: Supine, with arms at the sides or folded on the pelvis^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: Mainly female^I

Inventory of graves: ♀: Necklace, earrings, ring, temple rings²

♂: Knives, flints, weapons¹

Repository: Museum in Legnica²

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Some objects transferred to the museum in 1912²

The site was destroyed in 1913 during sand excavation¹ and only the contents of one grave were saved¹

Finding an early Mediaeval grave was reported in 1927²

In the literature the site is referred to as Legnica I²

* First half of XI c - dating based on earrings²

** In the literature described as a burial ground at Koskowicka Str.

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Kaźmierczyk J., Trudzik Z., *Z pradziejów ziemi legnickiej*, Szkice Legnickie, 1, Legnica 1962, (7 - 32) **

²Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, t.3, Wrocław 1975, (91 – 94), (nr 37)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,
Topographic maps: Kunitz 2762/4763

34. LEGNICA (site II)² (German: Liegnitz)

Location^I: County: **LEGNICA** District: **Legnica**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **legnickie**)

Mesoregion: **Równina Legnicka**

Number of area: **77-20** Number of site in area: **8** Number of site in locality: **8**

Number in database: **29522**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.12' N; 16°.09' E

Exact location: Corner of Artyleryjska Str. and Marynarska Str.¹

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 5 pcs¹

Graves arrangement: Row¹

Burial axis orientation: E – W¹

Position of skeletons: Supine, with arms along the trunk¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: in 4 cases uncertain, 1 had equipment¹

Inventory of graves: ornamented bird bone, iron knife and remains of leather sheath¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: A skeletal burial was discovered before 1927 during sand exploitation. Subsequent excavations revealed another 4 graves¹

References before 1945:

Mertin P., *Alte und neue Bodenfunde des Liegnitzer Landes*, Mitteilungen des Geschichts- und Altertumsvereins für die Stadt und das Fürstentum, 11, (Bark woluminu)

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (94), (site 38)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Liegnitz 2761/4762

35. LEGNICA (German: Liegnitz)

Location^I: County: LEGNICA District: Legnica

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: legnickie)

Mesoregion: Równina Legnicka

Number of area: 77-20 Number of site in area: 14 Number of site in locality: 14

Number in database: 29528

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.12' N; 16°.09' E

Exact location: Legnica 19, Okolna Street^I

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

References before 1945:

Langenham A., *Vorgeschichtliche Funde im Liegnitzer Kreise*, Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 6, Breslau 1896

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,
Topographic maps: Liegnitz 2761/4762

36. LEGNICA (site III)² (Local name: Stare Miasto, German: Liegnitz)

Location^I: County: LEGNICA District: Legnica

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: legnickie)

Mesoregion: Równina Legnicka

Number of area: 77-20 Number of site in area: 44 Number of site in locality: 32

Number in database: 29506

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.12' N; 16°.09' E

Exact location: Church of the Blessed Virgin Mary^I

Dating of site: XII – XIII c.¹ XII – XIV c.²

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavation discovery^I

The graveyard associated with the oldest foundation of the Romanesque church of Virgin Mary was destroyed. Its location was determined based on the occurrence of cultural layer containing single human bones and fragments of Early Mediaeval ceramics. Research conducted in 1971 by IHASiT, Technical University of Wrocław^I

Graveyard associated with the first two phases of the church of St. Mary: Romanesque of the first half of the XII c. and early Gothic of the first half of the XIII to the first half of the XIV c.²

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Rozpędowski J., Cz. Lasota, *Legnica Kościół N.M. Panny*, Early Mediaeval, Informator Archeologiczny, Badania rok 1971, Warszawa 1972, (189)

²Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (94), (site 39)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

37. LUBIAŻ (German: Leubus)

Location^I: County: **WOŁÓW** District: **Wołów**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Pradolina Wrocławска**

Number of area: **76-23** Number of site in area: **29** Number of site in locality: **10**

Inventory number: **25/1985** Number in database: **8158**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.16' N; 16°.27' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: IX - XII c.^I XI – XII c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 5 pcs^I

Burial axis orientation: SE – NW^I

Position of skeletons: Supine^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research:

Sex ratio: One male burial, others - no information^I

Graves with equipment: 3 burials (75%) had equipment^I

Inventory of graves: Dishes, temple rings, rings, iron knives^I

Repository: Collection from post-war research - RCAC Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Rescue-mode research in 1935, surface survey (J. Strupiechowski) in 1968 and survey (A. Kudla) 1970, 1977 and (T. Kaletyn) 1984^I

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 14, Breslau 1939

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (96 – 97), (site 42)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław

^{III}Archives, RCAC in Wrocław

^{IV}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Archive maps

38. LUBIAŻ (German: Leubus)

Location^I: County: WOŁÓW District: Wołów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Pradolina Wrocławska

Number of area: 76-23 Number of site in area: 32 Number of site in locality: 12

Number in database: 8132

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.16' N; 16°.27' E

Exact location: bank of the Odra River, west of the road through the village^I

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: State Archives of Wrocław, Ancient Collection, Inventory number 58:1939^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Accidental discovery in 1937^I

According to the archives information the skull comes from secondary deposits - probably from the burial ground Lubiąż 10(?)^I

In agreement with the LSC site number was changed from 13/32 to 12/32 (10.03.2008)^I

References before 1945:

Langenham A., *Vorgeschichtliche Funde im Liegnitzer Kreise*, Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 6, 1896, (390)

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław

39. LUBIAŻ (German: Leubus)

Location^I: County: **WOŁÓW** District: **Wołów**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Pradolina Wrocławska**

Number of area: **76-23** Number of site in area: **33** Number of site in locality: **13**

Number in database: **8120**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.16' N; 16°.27' E

Exact location: Behind monastery church, in the garden^I

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Ceramics^I

Repository: State Archives of Wrocław, Ancient Collection, Inventory number 59-60:1939^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: In agreement with the LSC site number changed from 14/33 to 13/33 (10.03.2008)^I

References before 1945:

Langenham A., *Vorgeschichtliche Funde im Liegnitzer Kreise*, Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 6, 1896, (390)

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław

40. LUBIN (German: Leubus)

Location^I: County: **LUBIN** District: **Lubin**

Province: **DOLNOŚLASKIE** (formerly: **Legnickie**)

Mesoregion: **Wysoczyzna Lubińska**

Number of area: **73-21** Number of site in area: **2** Number of site in locality: **7**

Number in database: **32815**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.24' N; 16°.11' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: Materials lost^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery

References before 1945:

Langenham A., *Vorgeschichtliche Funde im Liegnitzer Kreise*, Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 6, 1896, (390)

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Koslitz 2631/4563

41. LUBIN (German: Leubus)

Location^I: County: **LUBIN** District: **Lubin**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **Legnickie**)

Mesoregion: **Wysoczyzna Lubińska**

Number of area: **73-21** Number of site in area: **1** Number of site in locality: **17**

Number of inventory: **AIP BP 2-558/84** Number in database: **32814**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.24' N; 16°.11' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Area: 0.5 ha^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: Museum of Głogów^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I Surface survey^I

References before 1945:

Langenham A., *Vorgeschichtliche Funde im Liegnitzer Kreise*, Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 6, 1896, (390)

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Topographic maps: Koslitz 2631/4563

42. ŁAGIEWNIKI (German: Heidersdorf)

Location^I: County: ŁAGIEWNIKI District: Dzierżoniów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Wzgórza Niemczańsko-Strzelińskie

Number of area: 86-26 Number of site in area: 210 Number of site in locality: 3

Number in database: 36673

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.47' N; 16°.50' E

Exact location: At the NW edge of the village, about 100 m from the road^I

Dating of site: X – XII c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple rings, rings, necklace of beads, beads, iron knife^I

Repository: Ancient Collection: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, Inventory numbers 1677-78:01, 1579:03, 495-498:12; a part in private collections^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavations in 1896; accidental discoveries in 1912 and 1913^I

References before 1945:

Altschlesien, 1,1 Breslau 1926/(1922?)

Kurtz H., *Slawische Bodenfunde in Schlesien*, ? 1936

Schlesiens Vorzeit, 7, Breslau 1889

Schlesiens Vorzeit, 3, Breslau 1904

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (97 – 98), (site 46)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Silesia Province,
Signature: 753

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,
Topographic maps: Nimptsch 3077/5267

43. ŁAGOSZÓW MAŁY (German: Klein Logisch)

Location^I: County: JERZMANOWA District: Głogów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: legnickie)

Mesoregion: Wzgórza Dalkowskie

Number of area: **69-19** Number of site in area: **44** Number of site in locality: **11**

Number in database: **27562**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.36' N; 16°.01' E

Exact location: *2 km NW of the village¹

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: *Site marked on the archive map of the Archaeological Museum in Wrocław¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (98), (site 47)

Archives:

44. MAŁKOWICE (German: Waldtal, Malkwitz)

Location¹: County: KĄTY WROCŁAWSKIE District: Wrocław

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławska

Number of area: **80-26** Number of site in area: **24** Number of site in locality: **1**

Number in database: **8476**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.04' N; 16°.49' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: XI – XII c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 28 pcs¹

Stratification: Two graves in a layered arrangement¹

Burial axis orientation: Mainly NW – SE, W – E i SE – NW¹

Position of skeletons: Supine¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple rings, clay pots, iron knife, ring, lyra-shaped buckle, cross denarius, bucket hoops¹

Repository: *Ancient Collection: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, Inventory numbers 253/254:87, 289-295:87, 274/94, 333/94, 313.02, 1610-1615.02, 61:11, 62-274:11, 45-46:26, 477:26, 274-280:27, 215:43¹

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavation discovery in 1903 and 1905¹

*Prior to 1945, fragments of pottery, utensils and bronze objects were in the collection of the Museum of Berlin, catalogue number Ic 3114/5-Ic 31668, inventory number II 89.03¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (98 – 99), (site 50)

Archives:

¹NCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,

Signature: 664

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Archive maps Signature: MA/A 395a

45. MIKOŁAJOWICE *(German: Nikolstadt)

Location^I: County: LEGNICKIE POLE District: Legnica

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: legnickie)

Mesoregion: Wysoczyzna Chojnowska

Number of area: **79-21** Number of site in area: **108** Number of site in locality: **13**

Number in database: **28974**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.07' N; 16°.17' E

Exact location: 1 km NE of the village^I

Dating of site: X – XII c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 2 pcs²

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Metal objects¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavations in 1935; site destroyed during motorway construction^I

* The site known in the literature as Mikołajewice²

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 11, Breslau 1936

References after 1945:

¹Kaźmierczyk J., Trudzik Z., *Z pradziejów ziemi legnickiej*, Szkice Legnickie, 1, Legnica 1962, (7 - 32)

²Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (99 – 100), (site 53)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Archive maps

46. MILICZ (German: Militsch)

Location¹: County: **MILICZ** District: **Milicz**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Kotlina Milicka**

Number of area: **71 - 31** Number of site in area: **30** Number of site in locality: **9**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.31' N; 17°.16' E

Exact location: Barycz River Valley, SW part of a cultivated hills, on the right bank of the river, approximately 500 m NE of suburban buildings⁸

Dating of site: Half of XII - XIV c.⁸

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal⁴

Area: ¾ ha,⁴

Condition of skeletons: Partially damaged by deep plowing (30%)⁶

Degree of exploration: 21 ar⁴

Graves arrangement: Closely-spaced row⁴

Stratification: Multi-layered⁴

Shape and condition of graves: Rectangular⁴ secondary cavity - the earlier of them were destroyed by the later ones⁴

Burial axis orientation: W – E⁴

Condition of skeletons: Good⁶ or very good (80%)⁶

Position of skeletons: Supine, with arms along the body⁸

Osteological research:

Body height: ♂ 166,2 cm ♀ 154,2 cm;³

Skull measurements⁷

Asymmetry of long bones²

Injuries⁴

Caries⁵

Enamel hypoplasia¹

Palaeo-demographic research:

Sex ratio: 40% of skeletons ♂, 45% ♀ and 15% of children⁷

Age structure: ♂ - *maturus*, ♀ - *adultus*⁷

Typological analysis: Prevailing type north-western, with a large admixture of laponoid and palaeoeuropeid element⁷

Graves with equipment: Proportion of graves with equipment to the total number of skeletal graves: ♂ - 26/214 (12.1%), ♀ - 91/180 (50.5%), children - 8/46 (21.0%),

Total - 130/461 (28, 1%)¹¹

Inventory of graves: Temple rings, glass beads, rings of bronze or glass, iron knives, leather scabbard with bronze fittings, fragment of silver coin⁴

Repository: *Department of Anthropology, Polish Academy of Sciences⁶

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław; Library, Department of Anthropology, University of Wrocław

12. Notes: * State of research in 1962

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Dąbrowski P., S. Gronkiewicz, *Enamel hypoplasia zębów stałych wczesnośredniowiecznej populacji z Milicza*, Studia Antropologiczne, 3, Wrocław 1996, (61 – 73)

²Fudali M., G. Gralla, *Asymetria w wielości kości długich wczesnośredniowiecznych miliczan*, Przegląd Antropologiczny, 38, 1, Poznań 1972, (27 – 37)

³Gralla G., *Długość in situ, a wzrost wyliczony z kości długich (Milicz)*, Materiały i Prace Antropologiczne, 65, Wrocław 1963, (241 – 268)

⁴Miszkiewicz B., *Sprawozdanie z prac wykopaliskowych prowadzonych przez Department of Anthropology, Polish Academy of Sciences we Wrocławiu na cmentarzysku wczesnośredniowiecznym w Miliczu (woj. Wrocławskie), w czasie od 5. VII do 18. VIII 1960 r.*, Człowiek w Czasie i Przestrzeni, 3, 2/10, Warszawa 1960, (99 – 101)

⁵Miszkiewicz B., *Sprawozdanie z prac wykopaliskowych kontynuowanych na cmentarzysku wczesnośredniowiecznym w Miliczu woj. Wrocławskie w czasie od 12. VI do 7. VIII 1961 r.*, Człowiek w Czasie i Przestrzeni, 4, 3/15, Warszawa 1961, (123 – 124)

⁶Miszkiewicz B., *Sprawozdanie z prac wykopaliskowych prowadzonych w 1962 r. Na cmentarzysku wczesnośredniowiecznym w miejscowości Milicz*, Człowiek w Czasie i Przestrzeni, 5, 3/19, Warszawa 1962, (121 – 122)

⁷Miszkiewicz B., S. Gronkiewicz, *Analiza antropologiczna wczesnośredniowiecznej ludności z Milicza (XII – XIII w. n. e.)*, Przegląd Antropologiczny, 52, 1-2, Poznań 1986, (195 – 202)

⁸Wachowski K., *Wczesnośredniowieczne cmentarzysko szkieletowe w Miliczu*, Silesia Antiqua, 11, 1969, (199 – 222)

⁹Młyńska M., *Burgum milickie*, Kwartalnik Historyczny Kultury Materialnej, 8, 1960, (453 – 457)

¹⁰Wachowski K., *Wczesnośredniowieczne cmentarzysko szkieletowe w Miliczu cz. II*, Silesia Antiqua, 12, Wrocław 1970, (123 – 210)

¹¹Wachowski K., *Wczesnośredniowieczne cmentarzysko szkieletowe w Miliczu cz. III*, Silesia Antiqua, 13, 1971, (191 – 209)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archives, RCAC in Wrocław

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,
Film Archives nr P/1165-P/1170 2)

47. MOKRONOS DOLNY (German: Niederhof)

Location^I: County: KĄTY WROCŁAWSKIE District: Wrocław

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławska

Number of area: **80-27** Number of site in area: **3** Number of site in locality: **2**

Number in database: **9014**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.04' N; 16°.56' E

Exact location: W of the village ¹

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 3 pcs¹

Shape and condition of graves: Very poorly preserved (only one grave reconstructed)¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Small silver coin¹

Repository: Collection before 1945, Archaeological Museum of Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavations in 1940¹

References before 1945:

Raguse P., *Beiträge für Dorfchroniken im Landkreise Breslau*, Altschlesische Blätter, 15, Breslau 1940, (170 – 197)

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (100), (site 55)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia, Signature: 659

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Schmolz 2891/4967

48. NIELUBIA (German: Nilbau)

Location^I: County: ŻUKOWICE District: Głogów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: legnickie)

Mesoregion: Wzgórza Dalkowskie

Number of area: **68 – 19** Number of site in area: **24** Number of site in locality: **4**

Longitude and Latitude: $51^{\circ}.38' \text{ N}$; $16^{\circ}.00' \text{ E}$

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: XII – XIV c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Clay pot with a sign of cross on the bottom¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Site discovered during excavations in 1928¹

References before 1945:

Altschlesien, 3, 1, Breslau 1930, (321)

Altschlesische Blätter, 3, Breslau 1928, (65)

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (100), (site 57)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia, 690, p. 399, 404-414

^{III}Archives, Museum of Archaeology and History in Głogów, Folder: Nielubia, site no. 4

^{IV}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław

Topographic maps: Glogau 2484/4362

49. NIEMCZA *(site II) (German: Nimptsch)

Location^I: County: **NIEMCZA** District: **Dzierżoniów**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **walbrzyskie**)

Mesoregion: **Wzgórza Niemczańsko-Strzelińskie**

Number of area: **88-26** Number of site in area: **8** Number of site in locality: **5**

Number in database: **34523**

Longitude and Latitude: $50^{\circ}.43' \text{ N}$; $16^{\circ}.50' \text{ E}$

Exact location: Nursery and allotments, Ząbkowicka Str. 24, 250-300 m SW of the city centre¹

Dating of site: XI – XII c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 95 pcs⁴

Graves arrangement: Irregular³

Shape and condition of graves: Rectangular⁸

Traces of wood (coffin), stone bording at 2 childrens' graves⁸

4 double graves³

Burial axis orientation: Mainly W-E³

Condition of skeletons: Very bad⁸

Position of skeletons: Supine³, arms at the sides, rarely on the pelvis⁸

Osteological research:

Skull measurements⁵

Body height⁷

Dental health^{7,5}

Bone diseases^{7,5}

Nonmetric characters⁵

Morphology of long bones^{5,7}

Body shape⁵

Palaeo-demographic research:

Sex ratio^{7,5}

Age structure^{7,5}

Analysis of mortality⁵

Biological status and dynamics of the group⁵

Inter-group variation⁵

Inter-population variation⁵

Typological analysis^{7,5}

Graves with equipment: 24, 5 %³

Inventory of graves:

In graves ♀: temple rings, beads, semi-precious stones, fragments of silver and copper ornaments⁸

In graves ♂ knives, stone grinders in juvenile graves: clay pots⁸

Repository: Museum of Głogów¹

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław; Library, Department of Anthropology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavations in 1963 - 65⁸

In 1988, despite investigation of the site its verification failed¹

A female skull found in a male grave⁸

In two cases stones under the skull or legs⁸

* In the literature referred to as Niemcza II⁸

References before 1945:

Altschlesien, 1 ,1, Breslau 1926

Kurtz H., *Slawische Bodenfunde in Schlesien*, ? 1936

References after 1945:

¹Bal A., Fercowicz T., Kaźmierczyk J., *Najnowsze badania na cmentarzysku Skeletalm z drugiej połowy X wieku w Niemczy w województwie wałbrzyskim*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 28, Wrocław 1982, (71 – 77)

²Bal A., Kaźmierczyk J., *Wyniki badań wykopaliskowych na cmentarzysku Skeletalm w Niemczy z X wieku, uzyskane w 1981 roku*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 24, Wrocław 1984, (47 – 54)

³Kaźmierczyk J., Wachowski K., *Cmentarzysko szkieletowe z XI – XII w. w Niemczy*, Studia Archeologiczne, 9, Wrocław 1976, (93 - 140)

⁴Lorkiwicz W., A. Malinowski, *Charakterystyka Antropologiczna Wczesnośredniowiecznego Cmentarzyska Szkieletowego W Niemczy Śląskiej (woj. wałbrzyskie)*, Folia Anthropologica, 1, Łódź 1993

⁵Lorkiwicz W., A. Malinowski, A. Puch, *Charakterystyka Antropologiczna Wczesnośredniowiecznego Cmentarzyska Szkieletowego W Niemczy Śląskiej (woj. wałbrzyskie)*, Folia Anthropologica, 2, Łódź 1993

⁶Malinowski A., *Z badań antropologicznych cmentarzyska szkieletowego z drugiej połowy X wieku w Niemczy prowadzonych w latach 1979 – 1980*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 2, Wrocław 1982, (79 – 83)

⁷Szwedzińska A., *Badania antropologiczne wczesnośredniowiecznego materiału kostnego z Niemczy*, Studia Archeologiczne, 9, Wrocław 1976, (141 - 161)

⁸Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (101 – 105), (site 59)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archives, ROPM Wałbrzych, Folder: Niemcza

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,
Topographic maps: Nimptsch 3077/5267

50. NIEMCZA *(site I) (German: Nimptsch)

Location^I: County: NIEMCZA District: Dzierżoniów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: walbrzyskie)

Mesoregion: Wzgórza Niemczańsko-Strzelinńskie

Number of area: 88-26 Number of site in area: 10 Number of site in locality: 7

Number in database: 34525

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.43' N; 16°.50' E

Exact location: About 50 m of the Ślęza River, depth 1.50 m²

Dating of site: VII (?) – VIII c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 14 pcs¹

Condition of skeletons: Damaged during railway construction²

Shape and condition of graves: Rectangular¹

Burial axis orientation: Mostly W or N-W¹

Condition of skeletons: Fairly good¹

Position of skeletons: Supine, with arms at the sides or folded on the pelvis¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple rings¹, 4 clay pots²

Repository: Archaeological Museum in Wrocław²

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Traces of an early Mediaeval settlement and several skeletal graves were found in 1894, during construction of the railway line and a new railway station²

Archaeological research in 1917¹

In 1988 the site failed to be verified despite the re-survey of the area¹

* In the literature referred to as Niemcza I²

One burial with a trace of a peg or stone in the region of feet¹

References before 1945:

Schlesische Vorzeit, 6, 1896

Schlesiens Vorzeit, 7, 1899

References after 1945:

¹Kaźmierczyk J., K. Wachowski, *Cmentarzysko szkieletowe z XI – XII w. w Niemczy, pow. dzierżoniowski*, Studia Archeologiczne 9, Wrocław 1976, (93 - 140)

²Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (100 – 101), (site 58)

Archives:

^INCRDM, Archives Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Nimptsch 3077/5267

51. NIEMCZA (German: Nimptsch)

Location^I: County: **NIEMCZA** District: **Dzierżoniów**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **walbrzyskie**)

Mesoregion: **Wzgórza Niemczańsko-Strzelińskie**

Number of area: **88-26** Number of site in area: **15** Number of site in locality: **12**

Number in database: **34530**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.43' N; 16°.50' E

Exact location: Nursery and allotments, Ząbkowicka Str. 24, 250-300 m SW of the city centre^I

Near site Niemcza II^I

Dating of site: XI – XII c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: 2 clay pots^I

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Accidental discovery of several mass graves in 1958-1960^I

References before 1945:

Kurtz H., *Slawische Bodenfunde in Schlesien*, ? 1936

Langenheim K., Altschlesien, 7, Breslau 1938

References after 1945:

^IKaźmierczyk J., Wachowski K., *Cmentarzysko szkieletowe z XI – XII w. w Niemczy*, Studia Archeologiczne, 9, Wrocław 1976, (93 - 140)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

52. NOWA WIEŚ GOSZCZANSKA (German: Goschütz Neudorf)

Location^I: County: **TWARDOGÓRA** District: **Oleśnica**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Wzgórza Twardogórskie**

Number of area: **73-32** Number of site in area: **34** Number of site in locality: **9**

Number in database: **9225**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.25' N; 17°.27' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: XII c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple rings^I

Repository: ROPM Wrocław^I, Ancient Collection: SOZ Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Rescue-mode research in 1972^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IKaletyn T., *Sprawozdanie z działalności służby konserwatorskiej w woj. wrocławskim w 1972*, Silesia Antiqua, 16, Wrocław 1974, (339 – 341)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

53. NOWA WIEŚ WROCŁAWSKA (German: Neudorf b. Breslau)

Location^I: County: KĄTY WROCŁAWSKIE District: Wrocław

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławska

Number of area: 81-27 Number of site in area: 13 Number of site in locality: 1

Number in database: 9236

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.02' N; 16°.54' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: Ancient Collection: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavation discovery^I

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 2, Breslau 1927
Altschlesische Blätter, 3, Breslau 1928
Altschlesische Blätter, 4, Breslau 1929
Altschlesische Blätter, 5, Breslau 1930
Altschlesische Blätter, 6, Breslau 1931
Altschlesische Blätter, 7, Breslau 1932
Altschlesische Blätter, 8, Breslau 1933
Altschlesische Blätter, 9, Breslau 1934
Altschlesische Blätter, 10, Breslau 1935
Altschlesische Blätter, 13, Breslau 1938
Altschlesische Blätter, 14, Breslau 1939
Altschlesische Blätter, 18, Breslau 1943
Schlesiens Vorzeit, 8, Breslau

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,
Signature: 659

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław Topographic
maps: Schmolz 2891/4967

54. NOWY KOŚCIÓŁ (German: Neukirch)

Location^I: County: ŚWIERZAWA District: Złotoryja

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: jeleniogórskie)

Mesoregion: Kaczawskie Foothills

Number of area: **80-17** Number of site in area: **18** Number of site in locality: **16**

Number in database: **32958**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.03' N; 15°.52' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: XII – first half XIII c.^I *till ca. 1228³

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal³ 4 pcs³

Condition of skeletons: Destroyed by a late Romanesque building³

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple ring, rings, bracteate¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery Excavation discovery Surface survey

Four graves partly uncovered during architectural studies³

* The first mention of the late Romanesque building which destroyed the cemetery³

** In agreement with the LSC site number changed from 17/18 to 16/18 (01.2008)¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Rozpędowski J., Cz. Lasota, *Nowy Kościół pow. Złotoryja*, Early Mediaeval, Informator Archeologiczny, Badania rok 1971, Warszawa 1972, (206 - 207)

²Rozpędowski J., *Kościół NMP w Nowym Kościele*, Szkice Legnickie, 8 Legnica 1974, (231 – 234)

³Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (107), (site 62)

Archives:

¹NCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

55. OBISZÓW (German: Obisch)

Location¹: County: GRĘBOCICE District: Polkowice

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: legnickie)

Mesoregion: Wzgórza Dalkowskie

Number of area: 70-20 Number of site in area: 3 Number of site in locality: 7

Number in database: 26862

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.34' N; 16°.06' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Area: 1 ar¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: No information

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 2, Breslau 1927
Altschlesische Blätter, 3, Breslau 1928
Altschlesische Blätter, 4, Breslau 1929
Altschlesische Blätter, 5, Breslau 1930
Altschlesische Blätter, 6, Breslau 1931
Altschlesische Blätter, 7, Breslau 1932
Altschlesische Blätter, 8, Breslau 1933
Altschlesische Blätter, 9, Breslau 1934
Altschlesische Blätter, 10, Breslau 1935
Altschlesische Blätter, 13, Breslau 1938
Altschlesische Blätter, 14, Breslau 1939
Altschlesische Blätter, 18, Breslau 1943
Schlesiens Vorzeit, 8, Breslau

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^I NCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II} Archives, Museum of Archaeology and History in Głogów

56. OBISZÓW *(site II) (German: Obisch)

Location^I: County: GRĘBOCICE District: Polkowice

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: legnickie)

Mesoregion: Wzgórza Dalkowskie

Number of area: **69-20** Number of site in area: **228** Number of site in locality: **31**

Number in database: **27348**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.34' N; 16°.06' E

Exact location: Cemetery hill¹

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: In the literature referred to as Obiszów II

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IKołodziejski A., *Sprawozdanie z działalności w zakresie ochrony zabytków w woj.*

Zielonogórskim w roku 1969, Zielonogórskie Zeszyty Muzealne, 3, Zielona Góra 1972, (469 – 486)

Archives:

^INCRDM, Archives Regional Centre in Wrocław

57. OLBRACHTOWICE (German: Albrechtsdorf)

Location^I: County: SOBÓTKA District: Wrocław

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławska

Number of area: 83-26 Number of site in area: 86 Number of site in locality: 1

Number in database: 9378

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.56' N; 16°.49' E

Exact location: Sand pit^I

Dating of site: *XI c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Condition of skeletons: Fragmentary - 1 skull^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Iron spurs^I

Miejsce zmagazynowania materialu: Collection before 1945: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, Inventory numbers 48-50:13, 647-652:26, 3232:31, 1933:536^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I

In 1931 a "Slavic" spur transferred to the repository, and the second spur in 1932
(in the archives drawings and photographs)^I
The archive note of 23.05.1941 mentions embankment remains from the Middle Ages
(residential tower), later used for windmill construction (Geschwedd). During the APP studies
- sand pit^I

* Chronology of the site based on Nadolski's type III spurs^I

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 5, Breslau 1930

Altschlesische Blätter, 6, Breslau 1931

Altschlesische Blätter, 8, Breslau 1933

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (107), (site 63)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,
Topographic maps: Rosenborn 2953/5066

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Collection catalogue from before 1945

^{IV}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Prehistoric Monuments Protection Authority, Signature: MA/A/396

58. OLSZANY (German: Ölschen/Ölse)

Location^I: County: **RUDNA** District: **Lubin**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **legnickie**)

Mesoregion: **Wysoczyzna Lubińska**

Number of area: **72-22** Number of site in area: **18** Number of site in locality: **4**

Number in database: **31356**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.54' N; 16°.19' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: Material lost^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I

References before 1945:

- Altschlesische Blätter, 2, Breslau 1927
- Altschlesische Blätter, 3, Breslau 1928
- Altschlesische Blätter, 4, Breslau 1929
- Altschlesische Blätter, 5, Breslau 1930
- Altschlesische Blätter, 6, Breslau 1931
- Altschlesische Blätter, 7, Breslau 1932
- Altschlesische Blätter, 8, Breslau 1933
- Altschlesische Blätter, 9, Breslau 1934
- Altschlesische Blätter, 10, Breslau 1935
- Altschlesische Blätter, 13, Breslau 1938
- Altschlesische Blätter, 14, Breslau 1939
- Altschlesische Blätter, 18, Breslau 1943
- Schlesiens Vorzeit, 8, Breslau

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM, Archives Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Steinau 2632/4564

59. OLSZANY (German: Ölschen/Ölse)

Location^I: County: **RUDNA** District: **Lubin**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **legnickie**)

Mesoregion: **Wzgórza Dalkowskie**

Number of area: **71-22** Number of site in area: **35** Number of site in locality: **21**

Number in database: **31360**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.54' N; 16°.19' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Area: 1 ar^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 2, Breslau 1927

Altschlesische Blätter, 3, Breslau 1928

Altschlesische Blätter, 4, Breslau 1929

Altschlesische Blätter, 5, Breslau 1930

Altschlesische Blätter, 6, Breslau 1931

Altschlesische Blätter, 7, Breslau 1932

Altschlesische Blätter, 8, Breslau 1933

Altschlesische Blätter, 9, Breslau 1934

Altschlesische Blätter, 10, Breslau 1935

Altschlesische Blätter, 13, Breslau 1938

Altschlesische Blätter, 14, Breslau 1939

Altschlesische Blätter, 18, Breslau 1943

Schlesiens Vorzeit, 8, Breslau

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,
Archive maps, map Number of 306/I/1

^{III}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia, Signature:
780

60. OSIEK (German: Drischken, Gross Ossig)

Location^I: County: **ŻMIGRÓD** District: **Trzebnica**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Kotlina Żmigrodzka**

Number of area: **72-28** Number of site in area: **38** Number of site in locality: **8**

Number of inventory: **28/1991** Number in database: **9624**

Longitude and Latitude: $51^{\circ}27' \text{N}$; $16^{\circ}59' \text{E}$

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: XI – XII c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 8 pcs^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research:

Sex ratio: No information

Age structure: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: iron objects^I

Repository: ROPM Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavations in 1910 and 1911, re-examination in 1914 or 1915, accidental discovery in 1931^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (117 – 118), (site 69)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,

Signature: 732

61. PARSZOWICE (German: Porschwitz)

Location^I: County: **ŚCINAWA** District: **Lubin**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **legnickie**)

Mesoregion: **Ścinawskie Lowering**

Number of area: **74-22** Number of site in area: **17** Number of site in locality: **3**

Number in database: **31932**

Longitude and Latitude: $51^{\circ}00' \text{N}$; $16^{\circ}08' \text{E}$

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 2, Breslau 1927

Altschlesische Blätter, 3, Breslau 1928

Altschlesische Blätter, 4, Breslau 1929

Altschlesische Blätter, 5, Breslau 1930

Altschlesische Blätter, 6, Breslau 1931

Altschlesische Blätter, 7, Breslau 1932

Altschlesische Blätter, 8, Breslau 1933

Altschlesische Blätter, 9, Breslau 1934

Altschlesische Blätter, 10, Breslau 1935

Altschlesische Blätter, 13, Breslau 1938

Altschlesische Blätter, 14, Breslau 1939

Altschlesische Blätter, 18, Breslau 1943

Schlesiens Vorzeit, 8, Breslau

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław

62. PIOTRKOWICE (German: Gross Peterwitz)

Location^I: County: PRUSICE District: Trzebnica

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Kotlina Zmigrodzka

Number of area: 73-27 Number of site in area: 92 Number of site in locality: 26

Inventory number: 76/1992

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.24' N; 16°.50' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: X - XIII c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Area: 0.5 ha^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Iron knives^I

Repository: ROPM Wrocław^I, Ancient Collection: Archaeological Museum in Wrocław,
Inventory numbers 172-178:1926, 621-630:1891^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I Surface research^I

The site known since the XIX c.: accidental findings, gifts, report of K. Tackenberg, 1926^I

References before 1945:

Schlesiens Vorzeit, 6, Breslau

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,
Signature: 771

63. POBIEL (German: Wandelheim, Bobile)

Location^I: County: WĄSOSZ District: Góra

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: leszczyńskie)

Mesoregion: Pradolina Wrocławska

Number of area: 78 – 28 Number of site in area: 59 Number of site in locality: 3

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.33' N; 16°.44' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: X – XI c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 2 pcs^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Metal objects^I

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Discovered during excavations in 1935¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (120), (site 72)

Archives:

¹NCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

64. PODLESIE (German: Kunsdorf)

Location¹: County: NIEMCZA District: Dzierżoniów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: walbrzyskie)

Mesoregion: Wzgórza Niemczańsko-Strzelińskie

Number of area: 89-27 Number of site in area: 208 Number of site in locality: 1

Number in database: 34860

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.41' N; 16°.52' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: Ancient Collection: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław¹

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Site discovered in 1926¹

It follows from the archive materials that is a skeletal graveyard from Mediaeval times.

No further information on the site is available¹

In 1986, the site could not be verified in spite of field survey¹

References before 1945:

Schlesiens Vorzeit, 6, Breslau

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia, number: 754, site number 1

65. POLWICA (German: Polwitz)

Location^I: County: DOMANIÓW District: Oława

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławska

Number of area: **84-30** Number of site in area: **54** Number of site in locality: **3**

Number in database: **10404**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.54' N; 17°.10' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 4 pcs^I

Condition of skeletons: 2 graves destroyed by drainage ditch^I

Osteological research: No informationji

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: Collection before 1945: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavation discovery^I

In 1935 and 1936, rescue-mode studies were carried out in connection with discoveries made during draining of fields^I

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 10, Breslau 1935

Altschlesische Blätter, 11, Breslau 1936

Altschlesische Blätter, 13, Breslau 1938

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (120), (site 74)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,

Signature: 749

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Ohlau 2956/5069

66. PSARY (German: Hünern)

Location^I: County: **WISZNA MAŁA** District: **Trzebnica**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Pradolina Wrocławska**

Number of area: **78-28** Number of site in area: **59** Number of site in locality: **3**

Number in database: **342**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.11' N; 17°.01' E

Exact location: Small sandy hill used as sand pit, at the northern exit from the town, side of the road to Topolno^I

Dating of site: X - XI c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 1 pcs^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: Material lost^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Site known from the literature^I

Skeletal burial discovered in 1906. Currently, the area is probably built up. Collection before 1945, Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, Inventory number 1515:28 – has been lost^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (121), (site 77)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia

Signature: 772

67. RADZIKÓW (German: Rudelsdorf)

Location^I: County: ŁAGIEWNIKI District: Dzierżoniów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Wzgórza Niemczańsko-Strzelińskie

Number of area: 86-27 Number of site in area: 82 Number of site in locality: 3

Number in database: 36246

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.48' N; 16°.51' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: XI – half XII c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 20 pcs^I

Burial axis orientation: one SE – NW, remaining NE – SW^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research:

Sex ratio: 1 female skeleton, others unspecified^I

Age structure: 2 infant skeletons, others: no information^I

Graves with equipment: In 3 cases, no information about the equipment, other graves with equipment^I

Inventory of graves: Rings, bracelet, necklace (54 glass beads), temple rings, lyra-shaped buckle, iron knife, amber dual cone beads (30 pcs), silver coin^I

Repository: Ancient Collection: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, Inventory number 1285-1303:03^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Discovered in 1903, during railway construction^I

* In the literature repeatedly erroneously referred to as Drotłowice^I

References before 1945:

Kurtz H., *Slawische Bodenfunde in Schlesien*, ? 1936

Schlesiens Vorzeit, 3, Breslau 1904

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (site 79)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,
Signature: 755

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław

68. RADZIKÓW (German: Rudelsdorf)

Location^I: County: ŁAGIEWNIKI District: Dzierżoniów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Wzgórza Niemczańsko-Strzelińskie

Number of area: **86-27** Number of site in area: **107** Number of site in locality: **30**

Number in database: **36287**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.48' N; 16°.51' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Spur, horseshoe, knife^I

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

References before 1945:

Hodann J., *Über die Aschenfelder bei Trebnig und die dort gemachten archeologischen Funde*, Schlesiens Vorzeit, 2, Breslau 1875

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia

69. RAKOWICE WIELKIE (German: Gross Rackwitz)

Location^I: County: LWÓWEK ŚLĄSKI District: Lwówek Śląski

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: jeleniogórskie)

Mesoregion: Pogórze Izerskie

Number of area: **79-14** Number of site in area: **16** Number of site in locality: **3**

Number in database: **24383**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.48' N; 16°.51' E

Exact location: On a hill - gravel pit and partly in a built up area^I

Dating of site: XI – XII c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Condition of skeletons: A few graves destroyed during constructing gravel pit¹

Burial axis orientation: skulls directed to W¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: *Temple rings, 2 rings¹

Repository: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław¹

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: In 1873-74 the site area destroyed during construction of the gravel pit¹

* Some of the objects found in the gravel pit in 1926-28¹

The number assigned during the APP research¹

Charcoal and burnt clay fragments were found in the burial pits¹

References before 1945:

Biefel R., *Über schlesische Reihengräber*, Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 2, Breslau 1874

Kurtz H., *Slawische Bodenfunde in Schlesien*, ? 1936

Müller ?, *Über slawische Schlateringe*, Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 3, Breslau 1877

Petersen E., *Schlesien von der Eisenzeit bis ins Mittelalter*, Breslau 1935

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (122), (site 80)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Löwenberg 2819/4859

70. REDLICE (German: Rädlitz)

Location^I: County: ŚCINAWA District: Lubin

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: legnickie)

Mesoregion: Wysoczyzna Lubińska

Number of area: 74-22 Number of site in area: 9 Number of site in locality: 4

Number in database: 31963

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.20' N; 16°.20' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

References before 1945:

Hodann J., *Über die Aschenfelder bei Trebnig und die dort gemachten archeologischen Funde*, Schlesiens Vorzeit, 2, Breslau 1875

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Porschwitz 2702/4664

71. RUDA ŻMIGRODZKA (German: Hammer Trachenberg)

Location^I: County: **ŻMIGRÓD** District: **Trzebnica**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Kotlina Żmigrodzka**

Number of area: **72-28** Number of site in area: **17** Number of site in locality: **14**

Number in database: **11117**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.29' N; 17°.01' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: None^I

Inventory of graves: Fragments of pottery^I

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 11, Breslau 1936

References after 1945:

¹Młyńska - Kątynowa M., *Pierwsze lokacje miast w dorzeczu Orli w XIII*, Wrocław 1973

Archives:

¹NCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

72. SOBOCISKO (German: Zottwitz)

Location¹: County: OŁAWA District: Oława

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławska

Number of area: 83-30 Number of site in area: 35 Number of site in locality: 8

Number of inventory: 83-30/35 Number in database: 11788

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.57' N; 17°.11' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: XI(?) – XII c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Shape and condition of graves: In two cases, traces of formwork¹

Condition of skeletons: 2 children skeletons, very badly preserved¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple rings, ring, piece of flint, stone¹

Repository: Archaeological Museum in Wrocław

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Surface survey¹. Site discovered between the wars¹. Post-war research - Department of Archaeology, University of Wrocław¹. Several skeletal graves discovered during excavations in 1928 and 1929¹. In one of the tombs a trace of peg at the feet of the skeleton¹

References before 1945:

Altschlesien, 1, 1, Breslau 1926

Altschlesien, 2, 3, Breslau 1929

Altschlesien, 3, 1, Breslau 1930

- Altschlesien, 4, 4, Breslau 1934
Altschlesien, 6, Breslau 1936
Altschlesische Blätter, 4, Breslau 1929
Altschlesische Blätter, 5, Breslau 1930
Altschlesische Blätter, 6, Breslau 1931
Altschlesische Blätter, 13, Breslau 1938
Altschlesische Blätter, 14, Breslau 1939
Altschlesische Blätter, 15, Breslau 1940
Altschlesische Blätter, 16, Breslau 1941
Hoffman W., *Wichtige Ausgrabungsergebnisse in Niederschlesien*, Altschlesische Blätter, 16, 1, Breslau 1941, (17 – 19)
Nachrichtenblatt für Deutsche Vorzeit, 5, Leipzig 1929
Nachrichtenblatt für Deutsche Vorzeit, 6, Leipzig 1930
Nachrichtenblatt für Deutsche Vorzeit, 7, 1931
Nachrichtenblatt für Deutsche Vorzeit, 9, 1933
Nachrichtenblatt für Deutsche Vorzeit, 15, 1939
Nowothing W., *Neue German:ische Grabfunde aus Schlesien*, Nachrichtenblatt für Deutsche Vorzeit, 14, 6, Leipzig 1938, (166 – 170)
Pescheck Ch., *Mittelschlesien*, ?
References after 1945:
¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (123 – 125), (site 82)
Archives: ¹NCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

73. SOKOLNIKI (German: Falkenersdorf, Sokollnik?)

Location¹: County: **KĄTY WROCŁAWSKIE** District: **Wrocław**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Równina Wrocławska**

Number of area: **81-25** Number of site in area: **23** Number of site in locality: **1**

Number in database: **11842**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.01' N; 16°.42' E

Exact location: Sandy hill partly overgrown with birch grove, approximately 1250 m of Sokolniki, 900 m S of the village Piotrowice and approximately 300 - 400 m E of the bend of the Strzegomka River¹

Dating of site: XI – XII c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 26 graves^I

Shape and condition of graves: 1 Oval and rectangular, some cavities lined with clay^I

Burial axis orientation: E – W^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple rings, whetstone,^I bead, flints, coins^I

Repository: ROPM Wrocław^I Ancient Collection: SOZ in Wrocław. Map 1:500, Z. Marcinowski^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery Surface survey

Site investigated in 1984 by RCAC in Wrocław.^I Four burial pits contained no skeletons.

Visible traces of anti-vampire practices^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^I Śledzik-Kamińska H., Terlecka M., *Badania ratownicze na cmentarzysku Skeletalm z okresu wczesnego średniowiecza w Sokolnikach gm. Kąty Wrocławskie w latach 1983–1984*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 27, Wrocław 1988, (65 – 67)

Archives:

^I NCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II} Archives, ROPM in Wrocław, Folder: Sokolniki

74. STANOWICE (German: Eisfeld, Stannowitz)

Location^I: County: OŁAWA District: Oława

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławска

Number of area: 83-30 Number of site in area: 59 Number of site in locality: 4

Number in database: 11929

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.57' N; 17°.15' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Discovery of 1934^I

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 9, Breslau 1934

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Departament, Province of Silesia, 741

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Ohlau 2956/5069

75. STARA RUDNA (German: Alt Raudten)

Location^I: County: **RUDNA** District: **Lubin**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **legnickie**)

Mesoregion: **Wzgórza Dalkowskie**

Number of area: **71-21** Number of site in area: **25** Number of site in locality: **4**

Number in database: **31488**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.29' N; 16°.16' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: XI c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 7 pcs^I

Condition of skeletons: Some graves destroyed^I

Graves arrangement: Row^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Flint, iron knives, temple ring, clay pot^I

Repository: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Site discovered in 1912, during construction of railway Wrocław - Głogów^I

Excavations in 1915^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (125), (site 83)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Archive maps

76. STARA RUDNA (German: Alt Raudten)

Location^I: County: **RUDNA** District: **Lubin**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **legnickie**)

Mesoregion: **Wzgórza Dalkowskie**

Number of area: **71-21** Number of site in area: **32** Number of site in locality: **11**

Number in database: **31497^I**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.29' N; 16°.16' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval ^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Area: 1 ar^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 9, Breslau 1934

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Archive maps

77. STARY ZAMEK (German: Altenburg)

Location¹: County: SOBÓTKA District: Wrocław

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławska

Number of area: **84-26** Number of site in area: **51** Number of site in locality: **5**

Number in database: **12056**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.55' N; 16°.48' E

Exact location: at the dirt road Kunów – Stary Zamek¹

Dating of site: X/XI c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Condition of skeletons: affected by a modern trench¹ and deep plowing²

Graves arrangement: Row²

Shape and condition of graves: rectangular, with traces of coffins²; some burials with stone boarding¹

Burial axis orientation: W – E¹

Position of skeletons: Supine, with arms at th sides¹ or with one or both arms on the pelvis²

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: distribution of objects according to sex of the deceased²

Inventory of graves: metal objects¹, beads, knives, clip, temple rings¹, buckets, flint, amulets, coins²

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavation discovery

Excavations in 1975, 1978, 1979, 1980 by the Institute of Archaeology and Ethnology
(J. Łodowski, K. Wachowski, S. Florek)¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Florek S., *Sprawozdanie z badań wykopaliskowych przeprowadzonych w 1980 na stanowisku nr 5 w Starym Zamku w województwie wrocławskim* Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 23, Wrocław 1982, (84 – 87)

²Łodowski J., Wachowski K., *Sprawozdanie z badań wykopaliskowych przeprowadzonych w 1978 roku w Starym Zamku w woj. Wrocławskim*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 21, Wrocław 1980, (85 – 87)

Archives:

¹NCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Archive maps, Archives of the Institute of Archaeology and Ethnology, Polish Academy of Sciences in Wrocław

78. STARY ZAMEK (German: Altenburg)

Location^I: County: SOBÓTKA District: Wrocław

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławska

Number of area: 83-26 Number of site in area: 70 Number of site in locality: 16

Number in database: 12041

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.55' N; 16°.48' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: In the literature information about destruction of Early Mediaeval graves with metal objects. No data on the place of discovery^I

* NOTE to references (K. Wachowski - p 76, footnote 57). The author gives erroneous information about the cemetery in Stary Zamek, located within a district formerly belonging to Kwieciszów - they are two different sites (cf. Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, map 2953 – districts of Kwieciszów - Queitsch and Stary Zamek - Altenburg)^I

After 1945, the land of Kwieciszów was included in the precincts of the village Stary Zamek (current Sheet 1 of the map of Stary Zamek precinct, scale 1:5 000)^I

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 1935

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (76)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

79. STRZEGOM (German: Striegau)

Location^I: County: **STRZEGOM** District: **Świdnica**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **walbrzyskie**)

Mesoregion: **Strzegomskie Hills**

Number of area: **82 – 22** Number of site in area: **6** Number of site in locality: **6**

Longitude and Latitude: $50^{\circ}57' \text{N}$; $16^{\circ}21' \text{E}$

Exact location: basalt mountain^I

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Graves arrangement: Row^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Clay pot, temple rings (?)^I

Repository: Archaeological Museum in Wrocław

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (125 – 126), (site 85)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archives, ROPM in Wałbrzych, Archive maps, KZA/98/63

80. STRZEGOMIANY (German: Striegelmühle)

Location^I: County: **SOBÓTKA** District: **Wrocław**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Masyw Ślęży**

Number of area: **84-26** Number of site in area: **100** Number of site in locality: **9**

Inventory number: **65/85** Number in database: **12224**

Longitude and Latitude: $50^{\circ}52' \text{N}$; $16^{\circ}44' \text{E}$

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Area: 0.5 ha^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Ceramics^I

Repository: ROPM Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I Surface survey^I

References before 1945:

Hufnagel F., Altschlesische Blätter, 10, Breslau 1935, (77)

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

81. SWOJKÓW (German: Silingental, Schwoika)

Location^I: County: **DOMANIÓW** District: **Oława**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Równina Wrocławska**

Number of area: **83-29** Number of site in area: **102** Number of site in locality: **2**

Inventory number: **83-29/102** Number in database: **12381**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.56' N; 17°.07' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: No information

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,
Signature: 749

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,
Topographic maps: Rothbach 2955/5068

82. SYCÓW (German: Gross Wartenberg)

Location^I: County: **SYCÓW** District: **Oleśnica**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **kaliskie**)

Mesoregion: **Wzgórza Twardogórskie**

Number of area: **76-35** Number of site in area: **6** Number of site in locality: **6**

Number in database: **37230**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.18' N; 17.43' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Demidziuk K., *Kreis Gross Wartenberg w świetle archiwaliów archeologicznych do 1945 roku*, Silesia Antiqua, 42, Wrocław 2001, (305), (nr 90)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,
Signature: MA/A/113

83. TURZANY (German: Exau)

Location^I: County: WIŃSKO District: Wołów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Kotlina Żmigrodzka

Number of area: **73-26** Number of site in area: **100** Number of site in locality: **6**

Number in database: **12971**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.26' N; 16°.45' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: Ancient Collection: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław,

Inventory number 14.97^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: * In agreement with the LSC site number changed from 3/100 to 6/100 (12.03.2008)^I

References before 1945:

Hellmich M., *Die Besiedlung Schlesiens in vor- und frühgeschichtlichen Zeit*, ? 1923
Schlesiens Vorzeit, 8, Breslau

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (127 – 131), (site 90)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,
Signature: 777

84. TYMOWA (German: Thiemendorf?)

Location^I: County: ŚCINAWA District: Lubin

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: legnickie)

Mesoregion: Ścinawskie Lowering

Number of area: **72-22** Number of site in area: **11** Number of site in locality: **3**

Inventory number: **AIP BP 3-111/84** Number in database: **32076**

Longitude and Latitude: $51^{\circ}26' \text{N}$; $16^{\circ}21' \text{E}$

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: Museum of Głogów^I

Origin of references: No information

Notes: Field discovery Surface survey^I

Discovery of an early Mediaeval grave reported in 1934¹

Skeletal graves discovered as a result of excavations¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (131), (site 91)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Steinau 2632/4564

85. TYNIEC MAŁY (German: Tinz)

Location^I: County: **KOBIERZYCE** District: **Wrocław**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Równina Wrocławska**

Number of area: **81-27** Number of site in area: **36** Number of site in locality: **1**

Number in database: **13030**

Longitude and Latitude: $51^{\circ}01' \text{N}$; $16^{\circ}55' \text{E}$

Exact location: hill W of the road¹

Dating of site: XI – XII c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Condition of skeletons: Damaged during sand and gravel exploitation^I

Graves arrangement: Row^I

Shape and condition of graves: In some cavities traces of formwork^I

Burial axis orientation: Most burials W-E, 2 NE - SW, 1 EW^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research:

Sex ratio: determined only in 3 cases^I

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple rings, iron knives, rings, bucket hoops, iron arrowheads or spurs, spearhead ring, clay pot, iron fibula, stone plate-like object, iron stirrup, necklace (6 beads), belt ending, tinder^I

Repository: Collection before 1945 Archaeological Museum of Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Site discovered in 1872, during gravel and sand excavation^I

Further burials discovered in 1872 - 1928^I

According to estimates, till 1878, 120-150 graves were discovered in an area of about ¾ acre^I

One of the burials was wrapped in a shroud^I

Some objects come from amateur exploration or accidental findings^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (131 – 136), (site 92)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,

Signature: 664

86. TYNIEC NAD ŚLĘŻĄ (German: Gross Tinz)

Location^I: County: KOBIERZYCE District: Wrocław

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławska

Number of area: 84-27 Number of site in area: 159 Number of site in locality: 2

Number in database: 13075^I

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.53' N; 16°.55' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 1 pcs¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: Ancient Collection: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław,

Inventory number 2370-71:30¹

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: A skeletal burial and a settlement contemporary to it discovered in 1930¹

In 1963, surface survey with negative results (M. Kaczkowski, A. Liwoch)¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (136), (site 93)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Jordansmühl 3016

^{III}Archives, RCAC in Wrocław, Folder: Tyniec nad Ślęzą

87. WĄSOSZ (German: Herrnstadt)

Location^I: County: WĄSOSZ District: Góra

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: leszczyńskie)

Mesoregion: Kotlina Zmigrodzka

Number of area: 70-25 Number of site in area: 79 Number of site in locality: 6

Number in database: 3269

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.33' N; 16°.41' E

Exact location: small hill, at the NE end of the village, about 800 m from the Orla River, on the road to the village Pobiel¹

Dating of site: VII - VIII c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 1 pcs¹

Stratification: Grave dug inside one of the cavities of the Lusatian culture¹

Condition of skeletons: Very bad¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Clay pot, 3 amber beads¹

Repository: Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław¹

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery Excavation discovery Surface survey¹

In 1965, excavations in the settlement of the Lusatian culture by the Archaeological Museum in Wrocław¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (137 – 138), (site 95)

Archives:

¹NCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

88. WIELOWIEŚ (German: Bielwiese/Langendorf?)

Location¹: County: ŚCINAWA District: Lubin

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: legnickie)

Mesoregion: Wysoczyzna Lubińska

Number of area: 75-22 Number of site in area: 24 Number of site in locality: 1

Number in database: 32157

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.20' N; 16°.22' E

Exact location: About 700 m NW of the western end of the village, just off the railroad tracks Legnica - Ścinawa¹

Dating of site: XI – XII c.¹ XI c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple rings, beads, utensils¹, necklace¹

Repository: Archaeological Museum in Wrocław, Inventory numbers 1093-1905:1930, 1415-1429:1928^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavations in 1928 and 1930

References before 1945:

Altschlesien, 3, 1, Breslau 1930

Altschlesien, 4, 4, Breslau 1934

Altschlesische Blätter, 5, Breslau 1930

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (138), (site 96)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Archive maps

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Films Archives

89. WIERZBICE (German: Konradserbe, Wirrwitz)

Location^I: County: **KOBIERZYCE** District: **Wrocław**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Równina Wrocławska**

Number of area: **83-27** Number of site in area: **87** Number of site in locality: **3**

Number in database: **13424**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.57' N; 16°.53' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 10, Breslau 1935

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Rösslingen 2954/5067

90. WROCŁAW *(Local name: Gądów Mały, German: Breslau, Klein Gandau)

Location^I: County: **WROCŁAW** District: **Wrocław**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Równina Wrocławska**

Number of area: **79-28** Number of site in area: **103** Number of site in locality:**3**

Number in database: **22317**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.07' N; 17°.00' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: X – XIII c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal² 2pcs²

Shape and condition of graves: remnants of wood and nails (coffin?)²

Condition of skeletons: Very bad²

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Nails^I

Repository: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, Inventory numbers 1721-42:32,
1851-53:33, Eing. 249:41^I

Origin of references: Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław^I

Notes: Site discovered during archaeological excavations in 1933 or 1934^I

Location based on the description^I

*Archive number of the site retained^I

Currently built-up area (state of 1998)^I

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 7, Breslau 1932

Altschlesien, 7, 2, Breslau 1938

Altschlesien, 9, Breslau 1940

Petersen E., Nachrichtenblatt für Deutsche Vorzeit, 5, Leipzig 1933, (?)

References after 1945:

¹Pazda S., *Ze studiów nad kulturą wschodniopomorską na Dolnym Śląsku*, Archeologia Polski, 15, 1, Wrocław 1970, (89 – 112)

²Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (138), (site 98)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,
Signature: 653

^{III}Archives, ROPM in Wrocław

^{IV}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław

91. WROCŁAW (Local name: Psie Pole – Kłokoczyce, German:?)

Location^I: County: **WROCŁAW** District: **Wrocław**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Pradolina Wrocławska**

Number of area: **79-29** Number of site in area: **27** Number of site in locality: **3**

Number in database: **13799**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.09' N; 17°.05' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: XI – XII(?) c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Condition of skeletons: Damaged^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Bucket rim, clay pots, temple rings, whetstone ¹

Repository: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław¹

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Before 1867 flat graves were found there¹

Site destroyed by sand exploitation in the XIX c.¹

Some of the equipment of cremation and skeletal graves in the Archaeological Museum of Wrocław^I

NOTE references: Site described under the name Kłokoczce

References before 1945:

Geschwendt F., *Siedlungsgeschichtliche Beobachtungen in Oder-Weidetal bei Gross Breslau*, Altchlesien, 4, 1, Breslau 1934, (map: site 36)

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (87 – 88), (site 27)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}States Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia, Signature: 771

92. WROCŁAW *(Local name: Kozanów, German: Breslau, Kosel)

Location^I: County: **WROCŁAW** District: **Wrocław**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Równina Wrocławska**

Number of area: **79-28** Number of site in area: **90** Number of site in locality: **4**

Number in database: **22304**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.08' N; 16°.58' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 1 pcs^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: Collection: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, Eing. 117:38^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Skeletal grave discovered in 1913^I

Archive number of site retained^I

* NOTE: In the literature the site is referred to as "Wrocław - Pilczyce", and in the card in the NCRDM Archives Regional Centre in Wrocław the same site is called "Kozanów". Today, they are two districts of Wrocław, adjacent to each other, hence the inaccuracy^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (139), (site 100)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,
Signature: 653

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Scientific
Archiv, Signature: MA/A/282

93. WROCŁAW (Local name: Oporów, German: Opperau)

Location^I: County: WROCŁAW District: Wrocław

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławski)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławska

Number of area: 80 – 28 Number of site in area: 11 Number of site in locality: 5

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.04' N; 16°.58' E

Exact location: About 1 km SW of the Ślęza River, on a small loess hill* (now partially built up)⁴, on N side of Piast Avenue and on the Avenue itself, and on S side of lots no. 12 and 14³

Dating of site: XI – beg. XII c.⁴

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 100 pcs⁴

Graves arrangement: Row⁴

Shape and condition of graves: Rectangular⁴

Burial axis orientation: SE - NW, with a few deviations⁴

Condition of skeletons: A large part (especially children's burials) in very good condition⁴

Position of skeletons: Supine, with arms on the sides⁴

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research:

Sex ratio: Determined only in a few cases³

Age structure: Determined only in a few cases³

Graves with equipment: Proportion of graves with equipment to the total number of skeletal graves: ♂ - 2/2 (50%), ♀ - 2/2 (50%), Total - 13/7 (46.6%)⁴

Inventory of graves: Iron knives, temple rings, rings⁴, clay pot³

Repository: Archaeological Museum in Wrocław⁴

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavations in 1929 and 1936³

Rescue-mode research after the war in 1961⁴

Post-war excavations between 1969 and 1970⁴

*State in 1970¹

References before 1945:

Altschlesien, 4, 4, Breslau 1934, (209)

Altschlesische Blatter, 11, Breslau 1936, (201)

References after 1945:

¹Bryłowska F., *Sprawozdania z badań wykopaliskowych we Wrocławiu – Oporowie w 1970 roku*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, Wrocław 1970, (43)

²Bryłowska F., *Wrocław – Oporów (komunikat)*, Silesia Antiqua, 5, Wrocław 1963, (284), nr 22, nr 23

³Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (138), (site 99)

⁴Wachowski K., *Wczesnośredniowieczne cmentarzysko szkieletowe we Wrocławiu - Oporowie*, Silesia Antiqua, 14, Wrocław 1972, (189 – 199)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław
Topographic maps: Rösslingen 2954/5067, Site 3

94. WROCŁAW (Local name: Psie Pole, German: Breslau, Hundsfeld)

Location^I: County: WROCŁAW District: Wrocław

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Oleśnicka

Number of area: 79-29 Number of site in area: 9 Number of site in locality: 9

Number in database: 13921

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.08' N; 17°.02' E

Exact location: Corner of B. Krzywoustego Str. and Gorlicka Str.^I

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I 5 – 6 pcs^I

Graves arrangement: Row¹

Burial axis orientation: One of the skeletons E-W^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Iron knife¹ with wooden handle^I

Repository: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Site discovered in 1902 during construction work at a depth of 1.5 m^I

References before 1945:

Geschwendt F., *Siedlungsgeschichtliche Beobachtungen in Oder-Weidetal bei Gross Breslau*, Altchlesien, 4, 4, Breslau 1934, (mapa: site 53)

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (139 – 141), (site 101)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,
Signature: 653

95. ŻMIGRÓD (German: Trachenberg)

Location^I: County: **ŻMIGRÓD** District: **Trzebnica**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Kotlina Żmigrodzka**

Number of area: **72-27** Number of site in area: **156** Number of site in locality: **9**

Number of inventory: **125/1991** Number in database: **14537**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.29' N; 16°.55' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal^I

Condition of skeletons: 1 damaged skull¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: ROPM Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I Surface survey^I

In 1938 human skull, animal bones and fragments of Early Mediaeval pottery were transferred to the Museum in Wąsosz¹

*Note of 1938 by L. Zott. Ancient Collection: Eing. 1938:342 and Museum in Wąsosz^I

References before 1945: No information

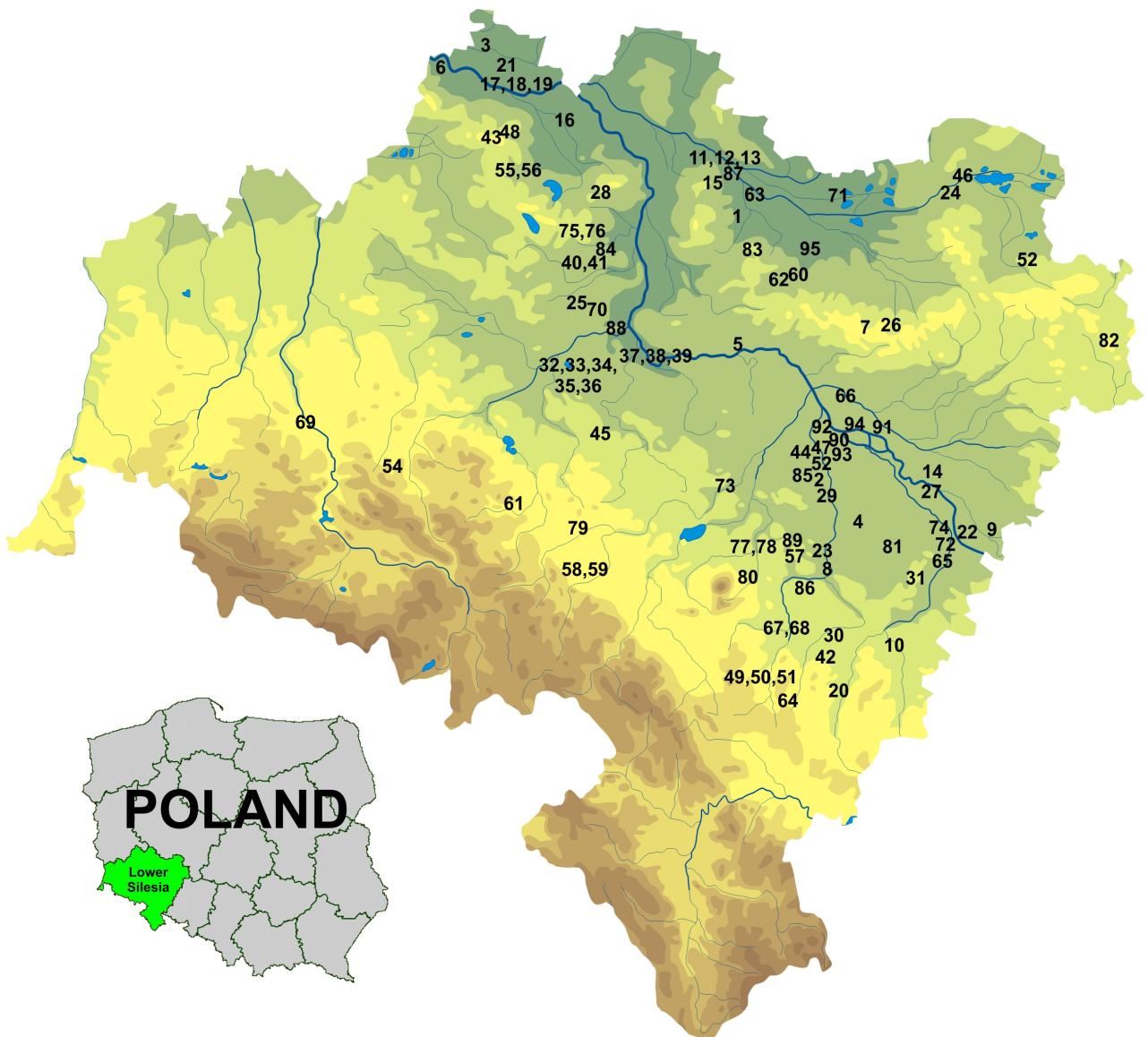
References after 1945:

^IWachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (142), (site 107)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,
Signature: 736



Map 1 - Skeletal cemeteries

II. CREMATION AND BURIAL RITE MIXED CEMETERIES:

1. Białogórze 2 (site I)
2. Białogórze 3 (site II)
3. Czernina 1
4. Gryzyce 28
5. Latkowa 1
6. Muszkowice 24 (site II)
7. Muszkowice 27
8. Muszkowice 28 (site I)
9. Piskorzyna 14
10. Rogów Wołowski 1
11. Sulęcin 2
12. Swojków 3
13. Wszemirów

1. BIAŁOGÓRZE (site I) *(Local name: Białogóra⁶, German: Lichtenberag)

Location¹: County: ZGORZELEC District: Zgorzelec

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: jeleniogórskie)

Mesoregion: Pogórze Izerskie

Number of area: **78-10** Number of site in area: **2** Number of site in locality: **2**

Number in database: **24517**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.09' N; 16°.08' E

Exact location: Approx. 800 m NW of the E end of the village, on a wooded hill on the right side of the road from Zgorzelec to Luban³: at the top and NE side of the hill⁷

Dating of site: IX – X c.¹ VII – X c.³

Characteristics of site: Barrow burial¹

Type of burial: Crematory¹ 167 pcs¹

Shape and condition of graves: Irregular¹ with the stone casing at the periphery at the base¹

Oval² circular³, quadrilateral wooden structures, timbered burial chamber⁴

Burial axis orientation: N – S and E – W²

Condition of skeletons: Scarce, burnt bone material⁴

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Iron knives, clay pots¹, iron spurs², agate bead³, amber pendants, glass beads⁴

Repository: PAC, RCAC Wrocław, RCAC Lubiąż¹

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Inventory of the site revealed 167 burial barrows¹.

Site marked with stone tablets. Collection: Museum in Görlitz (before 1945)

Twenty two barrows were studied in 1960 -1979. Site number given during the APP research¹

Three mounds surrounded by ditches examined before 1945¹

* Site known in the literature as Bialogorze I⁷

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Kaletyn T., *Białogórze pow. Zgorzelec*, Informator Archeologiczny, Badania rok 1972, Early Mediaeval, Warszawa 1973, (170 – 171)

²Kaletyn T., *Białogórze pow. Zgorzelec, Stanowisko 2*, Informator Archeologiczny, Badania rok 1973, Early Mediaeval, Warszawa 1974, (166)

³Śledzik – Kamińska H., *Białogórze pow. Zgorzelec, Stanowisko 2*, Informator Archeologiczny, Badania rok 1977, Early Mediaeval, Warszawa 1978, (152 – 153)

⁴Śledzik – Kamińska H., *Białogórze pow. Zgorzelec, Stanowisko 2*, Informator Archeologiczny, Badania rok 1979, Early Mediaeval, Warszawa 1980, (146 – 147)

⁵Śledzik - Kamińska H., *Wstępne wyniki badań wykopaliskowych na wczesnośredniowiecznych cmentarzyskach kurhanowych w Będkowicach k. Sobótki, woj wrocławskie i Białogórzku k. Zgorzelca, woj. Jeleniogórskie uzyskane w 1977 r.* Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 20, Wrocław 1979, (74 – 77)

⁶Zoll-Adamikowa H., *Wczesnośredniowieczne cmentarzyska ciałopalne Słowian na terenie Polski, cz. 1,* Wrocław 1975, (57 – 60)

⁷Zoll-Adamikowa H., *Wczesnośredniowieczne cmentarzyska ciałopalne Słowian na terenie Polski, cz. 2,* Wrocław 1975

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archives, ROPM in Wrocław, Signature: 526

2. BIAŁOGÓRZE (site II) (German: Lichtenberg)

Location^I: County: **ZGORZELEC** District: **Zgorzelec**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **jeleniogórskie**)

Mesoregion: **Pogórze Izerskie**

Number of area: **78-10** Number of site in area: **3** Number of site in locality: **3**

Number in database: **24518**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.09' N; 16°.08' E

Exact location: City forest in Zgorzelec (10 km E of the city), S of the road Zgorzelec - Luban, in a tall forest, about 0.5 km SE of site Białogórze I^I

Dating of site: VIII – X c.^I

Characteristics of site: Barrow burial^I

Type of burial: Crematory^I

Shape and condition of graves: Irregular polygon with a circle of stone at the base^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Clay pots, axe/pickaxe (?), iron knife^I

Repository: RCAC – Lubiąż^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I Excavation discovery^I Surface survey^I

Two barrows examined in 1968^I

Site number given during the APP research^I

Site known in the literature as Białogórze II^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

^IZoll-Adamikowa H., *Wczesnośredniowieczne cmentarzyska ciałopalne Słowian na terenie Polski, cz. 1*, Wrocław 1975, (57 – 60)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archives, ROPM in Wrocław, Signature: 526

3. CZERNINA (German: Lesten, Tschirnau)

Location^I: County: **GÓRA** District: **Góra**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **leszczyńskie**)

Mesoregion: **Wysoczyzna Leszczyńska**

Number of area: **67-25** Number of site in area: **1** Number of site in locality: **1**

Inventory number: **67-25/1** Number in database: **1933**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.43' N; 16°.37' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: X - XIII c.^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Crematory^I

Area: 5 ha^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: ROPM Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I Surface survey^I Site destroyed^I

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Lesten 2414/4265

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Film Archives, Signature: nr 899

4. GRYŻYCE (German: Kirschütz)

Location^I: County: WIŃSKO District: Wołów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Obniżenie Ścinawskie

Number of area: **71-23** Number of site in area: **84** Number of site in locality: **28**

Number in database: **6192**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.28' N; 16°.30' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Crematory^I

Area: 1 are^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Research in 1928 and 1929^I

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 4, Breslau 1929

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Archive maps,

Signature: 306/I/2

^{III}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,

Signature: 781

5. LATKOWA (German: Laubendorf)

Location^I: County: MILICZ District: Milicz

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Wysoczyzna Kaliska

Number of area: **70-33** Number of site in area: **25** Number of site in locality: **1**

Number in database: **8000**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.35' N; 17°.28' E

Exact location: group of barrows in a forest¹

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site: Barrow burial¹ 15 pcs¹

Type of burial: Mixed¹

Degree of exploration: Partly¹

Stratification: One of the barrows bi-layered¹

Shape and condition of graves: Similar to skeletal burials¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Ceramics¹

Repository: Ancient Collection: before 1945 Silesian Museum of Arts, Crafts and Antiquities in Wrocław, Inventory numbers 2426-2439:26, 2600-2614:29. 1:500 map, J. Knappe¹

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavations in 1924 and in 1926-1928¹

*One burial from the Roman period¹

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 1, Breslau 1926

Altschlesische Blätter, 3, Breslau 1928

Altschlesien, 2, 3, Breslau 1929

Altschlesien, 4, 4, Breslau 1934

Geschwendt F., *Slawische Hügelgräber in Schlesien*, Altschlesien, 2, 3, Breslau 1929, (274 – 281)

Zotz L., *Hügelgräberaufnahmen in Schlesien*, Altschlesische Blätter, 5, 6, Breslau 1930, (81 – 84)

References after 1945:

¹Zoll-Adamikowa H., *Wczesnośredniowieczne cmentarzyska ciałopalne Słowian na terenie Polski, cz. 1*, Wrocław 1975, (276)

²Zoll-Adamikowa H., *Wczesnośredniowieczne cmentarzyska ciałopalne Słowian na terenie Polski, cz. 2*, Wrocław 1975

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia, Signature: 734

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Topographic maps: Uciechow 2566/4471

^{IV}Archives, ROPM in Wrocław, Folder: Latkowa, Community Milicz

6. MUSZKOWICE (site II) *(Piotrowice Polskie, German: Moschwitz)

Location^I: County: **CIEPŁOWODY** District: **Ząbkowice Śląskie**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **walbrzyskie**)

Mesoregion: **Wzgórza Niemczańsko-Strzelińskie**

Number of area: **90-27** Number of site in area: **54** Number of site in locality: **24**

Number in database: **35151**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.38' N; 16°.58' E

Exact location: Forest in the forestry divisions Piotrkowice Polskie and Muszkowice, about 2.5-3 km W of the village and 1-1.5 km or 2.7 km SE of Piotrkowice Polskie, on a hill of ca. 302 m a.s.l., divided by streams²

Dating of site: VII/VIII – IX c.^I

Characteristics of site: Barrow burial^I 14 pcs^I

Type of burial: Crematory^I

Condition of skeletons: Some mounds much flattened^I

Degree of exploration: Two mounds studied in 1969 (nos. 1 and 2)^I

In 1972, excavations began in mound no. 6, which after a year's break were completed in 1974^I

Graves arrangement: Aggregation^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Animal bones, ceramics^I

Repository: Ancient Collection: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, Inventory number: 261:94, RCAC in Wrocław^I, ROPM Wałbrzych^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: The results of APP studies did not bring any changes^I

Side number changed as a result of query^I

* Site known in the literature as Piotrowice Polskie^I

** Site known in the literature under no. I^I

References before 1945:

Blätter für die gesamte schlesische Altertumskunde, 1, ? 1820

Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 1, Breslau 1870

Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 6, Breslau 1896

References after 1945:

^IZoll-Adamikowa H., *Wczesnośredniowieczne cmentarzyska ciałopalne Słowian na terenie Polski*, cz.1, Wrocław 1975, (189 - 190), (nr 61)*

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,

Signature: 674

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Lauenbrunn 3136/5367

^{IV}Archives, RCAC in Wrocław, Folder: Piotrowice Polskie

7. MUSZKOWICE (German: Moschwitz)

Location^I: County: **CIEPŁOWODY** District: **Ząbkowice Śląskie**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **walbrzyskie**)

Mesoregion: **Wzgórza Niemczańsko-Strzelińskie**

Number of area: **90-27** Number of site in area: **57** Number of site in locality: **27**

Number in database: **35164**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.38' N; 16°.58' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site: Barrow burial^I

Type of burial: Crematory^I

Area: 0.5 ha^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I Surface survey^I

Archival site, marked on the map in the XIX c.^I

In 1967 verified by A. Kudla who found one barrow, heavily flattened, 25 m in diameter and 0.6 m in height^I

The APP research failed to detect the object. However, a group of more than ten small burial mounds was found on the western periphery of the site; the mounds were 4-6 m in diameter, 0.5 m high, built in a row ca. 50 m long. No historic objects were found on the surface.

Site number changed as a result of query^I (no information about the new number)

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 1, Breslau 1870

Blätter für die gesamte schlesische Altertumskunde, 1, ? 1820

Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 6, Breslau 1896

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,
Signature: 674

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,
Topographic maps: Lauenbrunn 3136/5367

^{IV}Archives, RCAC in Wrocław, Folder: Piotrowice Polskie

8. MUSZKOWICE (site I) *(Piotrowice Polskie, German: Moschwitz)

Location^I: County: CIEPŁOWODY District: Ząbkowice Śląskie

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: walbrzyskie)

Mesoregion: Wzgórza Niemczańsko-Strzelińskie

Number of area: 90-27 Number of site in area: 58 Number of site in locality: 28

Number in database: 35165

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.38' N; 16°.58' E

Exact location: Forest in the forestry divisions Piotrkowice Polskie and Muszkowice, about 2.5-3 km W of the village and 1-1.5 km or 2.7 km SE of Piotrkowice Polskie, on a hill of ca. 302 m a.s.l., divided by streams²

Dating of site: VIII – X c.^I

Characteristics of site: Barrow burial

Type of burial: Crematory^I

Degree of exploration: Partial^I

Graves arrangement: Aggregation^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Ceramics^I

Repository: Ancient Collection: Archaeological Museum of Wrocław, RCAC in Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Two mounds were examined in 1972: nos. 13 and 12, and the results point to an Early Mediaeval origin of the barrow cemetery^I

Thirteen barrows were inventoried in the site^I

The results of APP research did not bring any changes^I

Site number changed as a result of query^I

* Site known in the literature as Piotrowice Polskie^I

** Site known in the literature under no. I^I

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 9, Breslau 1934

Blätter für die gesamte schlesische Altertumskunde, 1, ? 1820

Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 1, Breslau 1870

Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift, 6, Breslau 1896

References after 1945:

^IZoll - Adamikowa H., *Wczesnośredniowieczne cmentarzyska ciałopalne Słowian na terenie Polski*, cz.1, Wrocław 1975, (189 - 190), (nr 61)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,
Signature: 674

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,
Topographic maps: Lauenbrunn 3136/5367

^{IV}Archives, RCAC in Wrocław, Folder: Piotrowice Polskie

9. PISKORZYNA (German: Kirchlinden, Piskorsine)

Location^I: County: WIĘSKO District: Wołów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Obniżenie Ścinawskie

Number of area: 71-24 Number of site in area: 164 Number of site in locality: 14

Inventory number: 71-24/72 Number in database: 10302

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.30' N; 16°.37' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Crematory^I

Area: 0.5 ha^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: ROPM Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I Surface survey^I

In agreement with the LSC site number changed from 13/164 to 14/164 (11.03.2008)^I

References before 1945:

Schlesiens Vorzeit, 6, Breslau

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Archive maps,
Signature: 306/I/2

10. ROGÓW WOŁOWSKI (German: Fröschroggen)

Location^I: County: WIŃSKO District: Wołów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Obniżenie Ścinawskie

Number of area: 71-24 Number of site in area: 145 Number of site in locality: 1

Number of inventory: 71-24/55 Number in database: 11041

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.29' N; 16°.35' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I (phase E)^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Crematory^I

Area: 0.5 ha^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: ROPM Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I Surface survey^I

References before 1945:

Hodann J., *Über die Aschenfelder bei Trebnig und die dort gemachten archeologischen Funde*, Schlesiens Vorzeit, 2, Breslau 1875, (173) i (180)

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Archive maps,
Signature: 306/I/2

11. SULECIN (German: Saulwitz?)

Location^I: County: ŚWIĘTA KATARZYNA District: Wrocław

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Mesoregion: Równina Wrocławska

Number of area: **82-29** Number of site in area: **32** Number of site in locality: **2**

Number in database: **12309**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.59' N; 17°.09' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Crematory^I

Area: 0.5 ha^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: ROPM Wrocław^I

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Field discovery^I Surface research^I

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 10, Breslau 1935

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław, Topographic
maps: Rothbach 2955/5068

State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,

Signature: 749

12. SWOJKÓW (German: Silingtal, Schwoika)

Location^I: County: **DOMANIÓW** District: **Oława**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Równina Wrocławska**

Number of area: **83-29** Number of site in area: **103** Number of site in locality: **3**

Number in database: **12376**

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.56' N; 17°.07' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval^I

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Crematory (urns)^I

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

References before 1945:

Altschlesische Blätter, 10, Breslau 1935

References after 1945: No information

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław, Local Government Department, Province of Silesia,
Signature 749

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław,

Topographic maps: Rothbach 2955/5068

13. WSZEMIRÓW (German: Schimmerau)

Location^I: County: **PRUSICE** District: **Trzebnica**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Mesoregion: **Kotlina Zmigrodzka**

Number of area: **74-28** Number of site in area: **82** Number of site in locality: **1**

Number in database: **14104**

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.22' N; 17°.00' E

Exact location: Wasteland (since 1945) on a sandy hill (about 106 m a.s.l.) on the boundary of the villages Wszemirów and Pawłów, covered with sparse vegetation, on E side bordered by the Chachcia stream, on other sides wet meadows³

Dating of site: VII – XI c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Crematory¹: 64 pcs pits and 2 pcs urns²

Area: 3 ha⁴

Graves arrangement: Aggregation²

Shape and condition of graves: oval, elongated oval and rectangular³, in one case wooden formwork³, stone boarding and paving², multiple burials²

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Amulet containers¹, bead horn, fragments of clay pots³ wooden vessel, whetstone, spindle whorls, fragment of axe blade, animal bones²

Repository: Ancient Collection: Inventory numbers 317:05, 2953-2956:1930, 3300:31, 3298:31, 3299:31, 143:1935, and KAP Collection, Wrocław¹

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Known from the literature¹. Incidental discoveries in the XIX c. Surface survey and excavations in 1963 (J. Kaźmierczyk, Z. Podwińska, and Z. Bagnieweski, and G. Domanski)¹

References before 1945:

Altschlesien, 4, 4, Breslau 1934

Altschlesien, 6, Breslau 1936

References after 1945:

¹Domański G., *Wszemirów pow. Trzebnica*, Silesia Antiqua, 9, Wrocław 1967, (266)

²Kaźmierczyk J., *Sprawozdanie z badań wykopaliskowych na wczesnośredniowiecznej osadzie i cmentarzysku ciałopalnym we Wszemirowie pow. Trzebnica w 1964 r.*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 7, Wrocław 1964, (41 - 44)

³Kaźmierczyk J., *Tymczasowe sprawozdanie z badań wczesnośredniowiecznej osady i ciałopalnego cmentarzyska koło wsi Wszemirów pow. Trzebnica*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 6, Wrocław 1963, (29 - 34)

⁴Kaźmierczyk J. Podwińska, *Wyniki badań północno-zachodniej części rejonu Trzebnicy przeprowadzonych w 1963 roku*, Kwartalnik Historii Kultury Materialnej, 12, Warszawa 1964, (463 - 467)

⁵Kaźmierczyk J. Podwińska, *Z badań nad wczesnośredniowiecznym cmentarzyskiem ciałopalnym koło Wszemirowa, pow. Trzebnica*, Kwartalnik Historii Kultury Materialnej, 14, 2, Warszawa 1966, (307 - 324)

⁶Lodowski J., *Dolny Śląsk na początku średniowiecza (VI-X w.). Podstawy osadnicze i gospodarcze*, Wrocław 1980

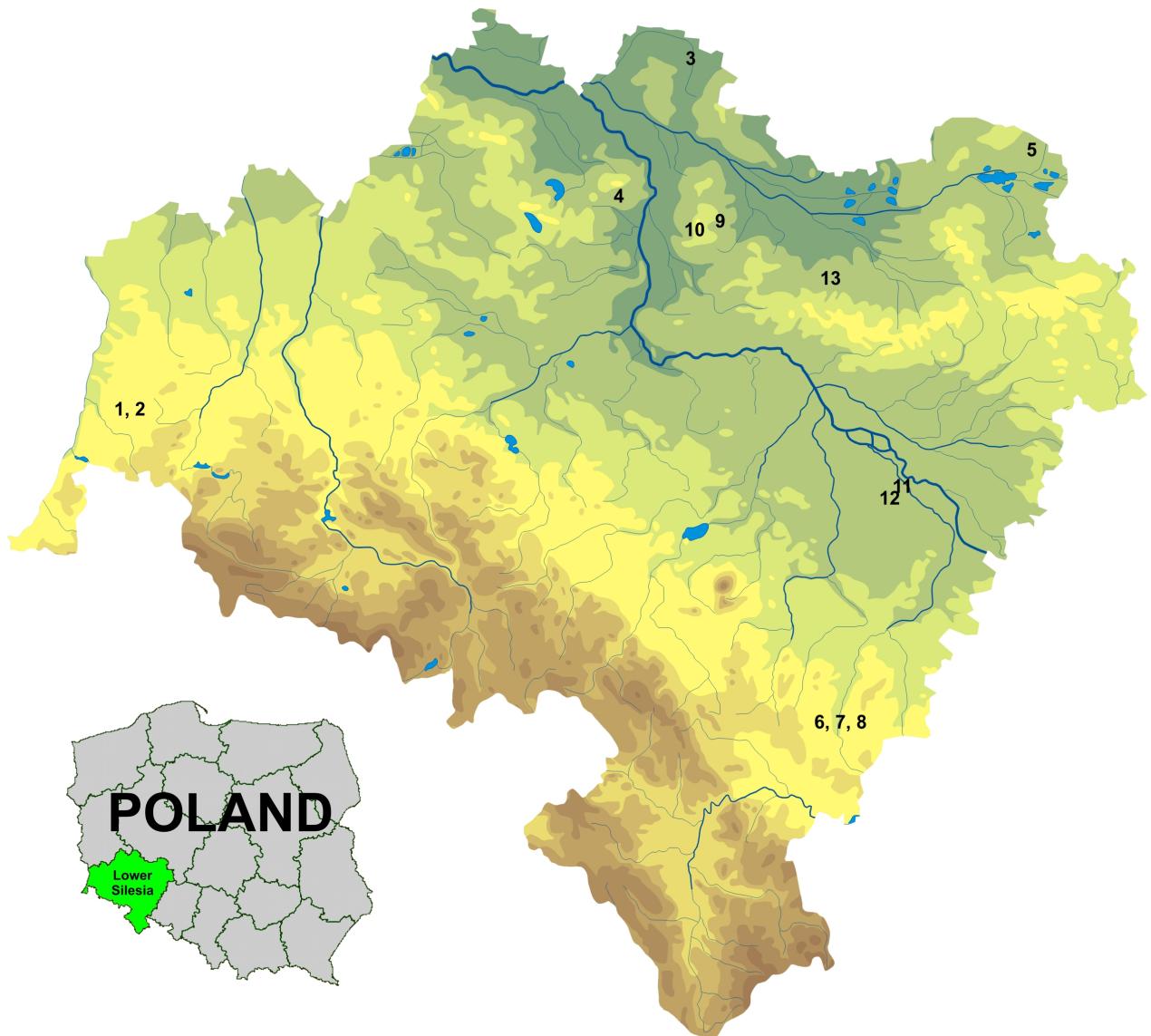
⁷Zoll-Adamikowa H., *Wczesnośredniowieczne cmentarzyska ciałopalne Słowian na terenie Polski, cz. 1*, Wrocław 1975, (280)

Archives:

^INCRDM Archives, Regional Centre in Wrocław

^{II}State Archives of Wrocław

^{III}Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław



Map 2 - Cremation and burial rite mixed cemeteries

III. SITES KNOWN ONLY FROM LITERATURE

(not included in the APP records):

1. Dankowice
2. Gliniany
3. Gniechowice
4. Goleniów
5. Groblice
6. Kotowice (District Trzebnica)
7. Krobielowice
8. Krzyżowo
9. Kwieciszów
10. Legnica (site IV)
11. Lubnów
12. Lubów
13. Ługi
14. Małuszów
15. Marcinkowice
16. Opatowice
17. Orzeszków
18. Ozorowice
19. Psary (District Góra)
20. Ratajno
21. Stogi
22. Szewce
23. Warzyn
24. Wrzosy
25. Zubrza

1. DANKOWICE (German: Dankwitz)

Location¹: County: **JORDANÓW ŚLĄSKI** District: **Dzierżoniów**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.51' N; 17°.52' E

Exact location: Hill overlooking the Ślęza River valley; the site occupied SE edge of gravel pit²

Dating of site: * Uncertain¹ XI – XII c.²

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 24 pcs¹

Area: No information

Condition of skeletons: Some graves disturbed or destroyed during gravel exploitation²

Graves arrangement: Row²

Shape and condition of graves: Cavities mostly oval, rarely rectangular. In many cases traces of timber against the background of the cavities' outline²

Burial axis orientation: Partly W - E or N - S²

Condition of skeletons: Bad²

Position of skeletons: Mostly on the back, with hands on the pelvis or extended along the trunk; in few cases hands crossed or only left hand on the pelvis²

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Iron fittings of buckets, ears-shaped hooks, temple rings, hoops, iron knives, clay pots, rings, bracelet, cross denarius²

Repository: Archaeological Museum in Wrocław²

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Site discovered during archaeological excavations in 1896-1914, 1932 and 1959²

Only remains of burials were preserved in the studied area; most of the graves were destroyed during sand excavation¹

*Chronology of the site is uncertain, since no dating objects were found in the burial pits¹

German researchers estimated the cemetery's age as the X - XI c¹

References before 1945: No information,

References after 1945:

¹H. Urbańska, *Sprawozdanie z prac wykopaliskowych prowadzonych na wczesnośredniowiecznym cmentarzysku Skeletalm w Dankowicach, pow. Dzierżoniów w roku 1959*, Śląskie Sprawozdania Archeologiczne, 2, Wrocław 1959, (37 - 38)

²Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (81 - 83), (site 11)

Archives: No information

2. GLINIANY (German: Gleinau)

Location¹: County: **WOŁÓW** District: **Wolów**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.18' N; 16°.27' E

Exact location: At a peak on S side of a hill¹

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 25 pcs¹

Area: 3,5 ara¹

Condition of skeletons: Mostly destroyed¹

Graves arrangement: Row¹

Shape and condition of graves: Mostly severely damaged; in three cases of a roughly rectangular shape¹

Burial axis orientation: Partly NW - SE, others W - E¹

Condition of skeletons: Very bad¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Iron knives, temple rings, cross denarius, bronze circle¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Site discovered during archaeological research by KZA in the former Wrocław voivodeship, in 1970-1973¹

References before 1945: No information,

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (83), (site 14)

Archives: No information

3. GNIECHOWICE (German: Altenrode, Gnichwitz)

Location¹: County: **KĄTY WROCŁAWSKIE**

District: **Wrocław**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.22' N; 17°.00' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: *Knife¹

Repository: Archaeological Museum in Wrocław¹

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: * The knife found at the end of the XIX c¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (85), (site 18)

Archives: No information

4. GOLENIÓW (German: Gollnow?)

Location¹: County: KAMIENIEC ZĄBKOWICKI District: Ząbkowice Śląskie

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.32' N; 16°.55' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: *Temple rings, coins, iron knife¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: *One of the graves was exceptionally well equipped¹

The whole inventory was lost before 1936¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (85 – 86), (site 19)

Archives: No information

5. GROBLICE (German: Grebelwitz)

Location¹: County: MARCINKOWICE District: Oława

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.59' N; 17°.10' E

Exact location: On a hill about 400 m from the village¹

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: The site marked on the archive map of the Archaeological Museum of Wrocław¹

Verification research in 1965 had a negative outcome¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (86), (site 22)

Archives: No information

6. KOTOWICE (German: Kottwitz)

Location¹: County: OBORNIKI ŚLĄSKIE District: Trzebnica

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.13' N; 16°.55' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavations in 1930¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (88), (site 28)

Archives: No information

7. KROBIELOWICE (German: Blüchersruh, Kriebowitz)

Location¹: County: KĄTY WROCŁAWSKIE District: Wrocław

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.00' N; 16°.48' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: An alleged burial ground¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (88), (site 31)

Archives: No information

8. KRZYŻOWA *(German: Kreisau/Kreuzberg, Kraischau?)

Location¹: County: ŚCINAWA District: Lubin

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: legnickie)

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.48' N; 16°.32' E

Exact location: About 1.5 km W of the village¹

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: The site marked on the archive map of the Archaeological Museum in Wrocław¹

* Site known in the literature under the misnomer Krzyżowo¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (90 – 91), (site 33)

Archives: No information

9. KWIECISZÓW (German: Leukirch, Queitsch)

Location¹: County: SOBÓTKA District: Wrocław

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.56' N; 16°.48' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Metal objects¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: In 1935 destruction of skeletal graves was reported¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (91), (site 35)

Archives: No information

10. LEGNICA (site IV)¹ (German: Liegnitz)

Location¹: County: LEGNICA District: Legnica

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: legnickie)

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.12' N; 16°.09' E

Exact location: Castle chapel of St. Benedict

Dating of site: XI/XII c. till 1149¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 18 pcs¹

Stratification: Graveyard overlaying buildings¹

Shape and condition of graves: In one case stone pavement over the burial¹

Burial axis orientation: No information

Position of skeletons: In one case, the skeleton was lying in a foetal position¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: All graves without equipment¹

Inventory of graves: Exception!: In one grave iron knife¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Burial ground overlaying buildings of XI/XII c. found during the rescue work - restoration of the relics of the St. Benedict castle chapel.¹

The chapel was first mentioned in 1149¹

In 1220 - 1230 the land was designated as the construction site for a late Romanesque castle¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (95), (site 40)

Archives: No information

11. LUBNÓW (German: Liebenau)

Location¹: County: **ZIEBICE** District: **Ząbkowice Śląskie**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wałbrzyskie**)

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.30' N; 17°.01' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Fragments of iron¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Skeletal burial found during excavations in 1933¹; skull and equipment (probably from another grave) handed over to the Archaeological Museum in Wrocław in 1933-1934¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (97), (site 44)

Archives: No information

12. LUBÓW (German: Lübchen)

Location¹: County: **JEMIELNO** District: **Góra**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **leszczyńskie**)

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.34' N; 16°.28' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: It is likely that a skeletal burial ground exists there¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (97), (site 45)

Archives: No information

13. ŁUGI (German: Königsbruch)

Location¹: County: **WĄSOSZ** District: **Góra**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **leszczyńskie**)

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.31' N; 16°.46' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: First half of XI c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 2 pcs¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple ring, iron knife¹

Repository: Archaeological Museum in Wrocław¹

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Graves assigned to the early Mediaeval period discovered during excavations of a cemetery of Roman influence in 1926¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (98), (site 48)

Archives: No information

14. MAŁUSZÓW (German: Malsen)

Location¹: County: **KOBIERZYCE** District: **Wrocław**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.00' N; 16°.52' E

Exact location: At a road ca. 1.2 km S of the village¹

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Archive map of the Archaeological Museum in Wrocław¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (99), (site 51)

Archives: No information

15. MARCINKOWICE (German: Märzdorf)

Location¹: County: **OŁAWA** District: **Oława**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.59' N; 17°.14' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 9 pcs¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Graves of Bronze Age and Early Mediaeval period found during archaeological excavations in 1942¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (99), (site 52)

Archives: No information

16. OPATOWICE (German: Ottwitz)

Location¹: County: **BORÓW** District: **Strzelin**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.52' N; 17°.00' E

Exact location: At a dirt road ca. 0.5 km N of the village, on a sandy hill with a gravel pit on top¹

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 1 pcs¹

Condition of skeletons: Damaged during gravel exploitation¹

Burial axis orientation: NE – SW¹

Position of skeletons: Supine, with arms on the pelvis¹

History of studies after 1945: 1975

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple rings¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Human bones were discovered in 1895 on the southern edge of the gravel pit, and rescue-mode studies started¹

Amateur exploration was conducted on the northern edge by the local pastor¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (107 – 108), (site 65)

Archives: No information

17. ORZESZKÓW (German: Prozendorf)

Location¹: County: WIŃSKO District: Wolów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.23 N; 16°.30' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 1 pcs¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Discovery of a skeletal grave was reported in 1927¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (117), (site 68)

Archives: No information

18. OZOROWICE (German: Sponsberg)

Location¹: County: **WISZNIA MAŁA** District: **Trzebnica**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.14' N; 16°.58' E

Exact location: Gravel pit¹

Dating of site: XI – XII c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ approx. 20 pcs¹

Shape and condition of graves: rectangular, 3 burials covered with stone paving¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple rings, iron knives, iron dagger, flint, clay pots, bucket hoops, metal objects¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Excavations in 1926 and 1929, rescue research¹

In 1934 further excavations¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (118), (site 71)

Archives: No information

19. PSARY (German: Hünern)

Location¹: County: **JEMIELNO** District: **Góra**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **leszczyńskie**)

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.32' N; 16°.35' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 1 pcs¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Temple ring¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Grave discovered in 1938¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (121), (site 78)

Archives: No information

20. RATAJNO (German: Panthenau)

Location¹: County: ŁAGIEWNIKI District: Dzierżoniów

Province: dolnośląskie (formerly: wrocławskie)

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.47' N; 16°.48' E

Exact location: Cavity in a sand pit¹

Dating of site: X/XI c.¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 1pcs¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Clay pot¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Grave discovered in 1932¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (123), (site 81)

Archives: No information

21. STOGI (German: Reisau)

Location¹: County: **BORÓW** District: **Strzelin**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Longitude and Latitude: 50°.51' N; 16°.59' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹ 1 pcs¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Ceramics, metal objects¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Archaeological research in 1941¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (125), (site 84)

Archives: No information

22. SZEWCZE (German: Schebitz)

Location¹: County: **WISZNIA MALA** District: **Trzebnica**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.13' N; 16°.58' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Bucket fittings, wire hoop, 2 handles¹

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Various items transferred to the museum since 1874¹

Excavations started as a result of the report in 1938¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (126), (site 86)

Archives: No information

23. WARZYN (German: Wahren)

Location¹: County: **WOŁÓW** District: **Wolów**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.15' N; 16°.45' E

Exact location: On a hill about 400 m from the village¹

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: Iron knives, bucket fittings, bow, handle fragment, fragments of tape-like rims¹

Repository: Archaeological Museum in Wrocław¹

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Site discovered during archaeological excavations in 1913 or 1914¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (136), (site 94)

Archives: No information

24. WRZOSY (German: Heidevowerk)

Location¹: County: **WOŁÓW** District: **Wołów**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **wrocławskie**)

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.21' N; 16°.35' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Graves arrangement: Row¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

Notes: Unverified site¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (141), (site 102)

Archives: No information

25. ZUBRZA (German:?)

Location¹: County: **WĄSOSZ** District: **Góra**

Province: **dolnośląskie** (formerly: **leszczyńskie**)

Longitude and Latitude: 51°.33' N; 16°.47' E

Exact location: No information

Dating of site: Early Mediaeval¹

Characteristics of site:

Type of burial: Skeletal¹

Osteological research: No information

Palaeo-demographic research: No information

Graves with equipment: No information

Inventory of graves: No information

Repository: No information

Origin of references: Library, Institute of Archaeology, University of Wrocław

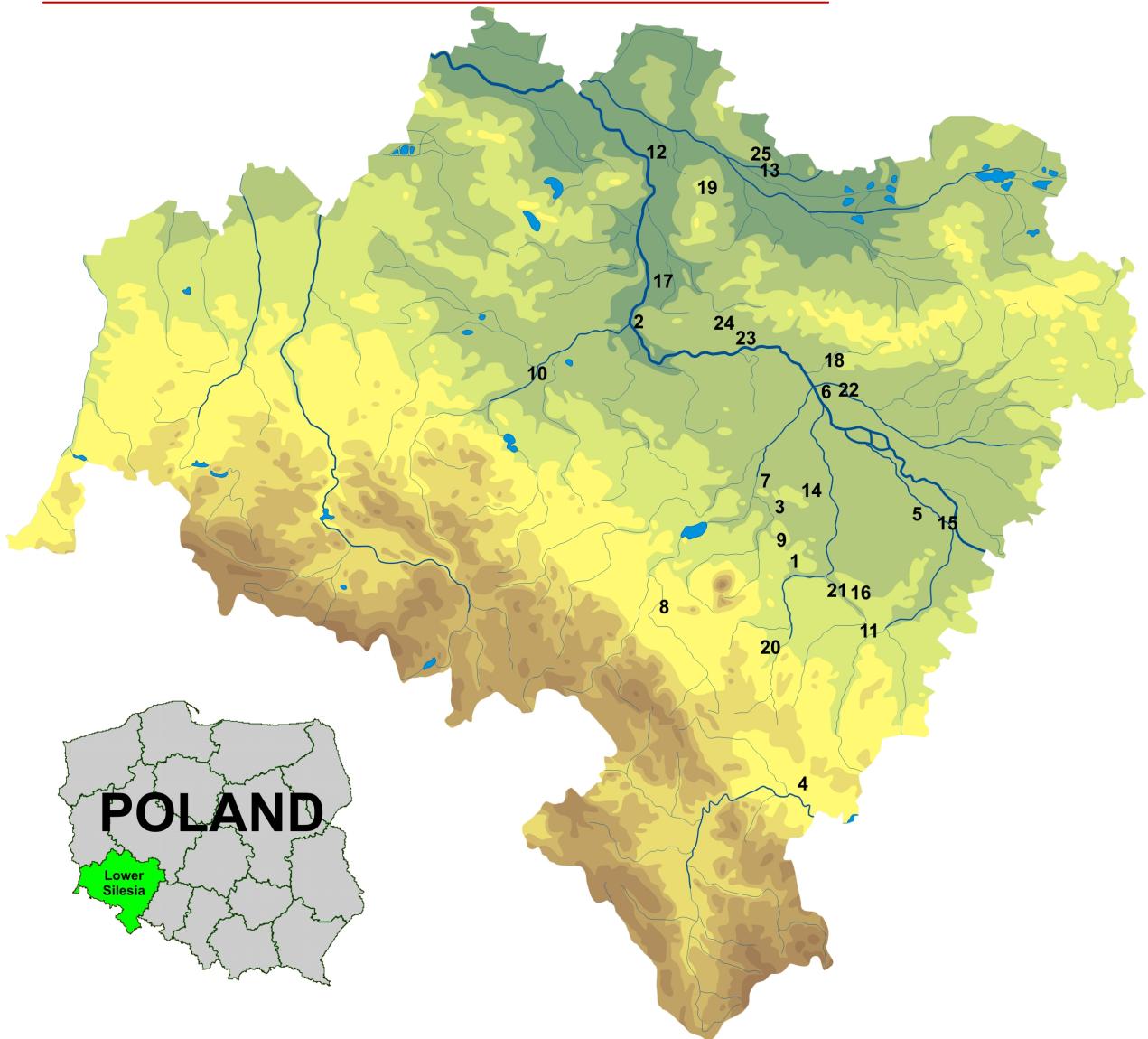
Notes: The site of unverified¹

References before 1945: No information

References after 1945:

¹Wachowski K., *Cmentarzyska doby wczesnopiastowskiej na Śląsku*, Prace Komisji Nauk Humanistycznych, 3, Wrocław 1975, (141 – 142), (site 105)

Archives: No information



Map 3 – Sites known only from literature, not included in APP records

Dictionary of institutions:

- (ROPM) Regional Office for the Protection of Monuments – (WUOZ) Wojewódzki Urząd Ochrony Zabytków
- (NCRDM) National Centre for Research and Documentation of Monuments – (KOBiDZ) Krajowy Ośrodek Badań i Dokumentacji Zabytków
- (LSC) Lower Silesian Conservator – (DWKZ) Dolnośląski Wojewódzki Konserwator Zabytków
- (RCAC) Regional Centre for Archaeological Conservator – (WOAK) Wojewódzki Ośrodek Archeologiczno Konserwatorski
- (AMW) Archaeological Museum in Wrocław – (MAW) Muzeum Archeologiczne we Wrocławiu
- (PAC) Provincial Archaeological Conservator – (WKZA) Wojewódzki Konsaerwator Zabytków Archeologicznych
- (APP) Archaeological Picture of Poland (APP) Archeologiczne Zdjęcie Polski
- (LSS) Lubusz Scientific Society - (LTN) Lubuskie Towarzystwo Naukowe
- (PAS) Polish Academy of Sciences - (PAN) Polska Akademia Nauk
- Archaeological Museum Archives Division of the City Museum of Wrocław - Muzeum Archeologiczne Archiwum Oddział Muzeum Miejskiego Wrocławia
- Archivees, Museum of Archaeology and History in Glogow – Archiwum, Muzeum Archeologiczne i Historyczne w Głogowie
- State Archive in Wrocław - Archiwum Państwowe we Wrocławiu
- Archives, Laboratory of Archaeology and Conservation ARCH – SIL - Pracownia Archeologiczno - Konserwatorska ARCH - SIL

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